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FRENCH PRESS CELEBRATE DISAPPEARANCE OF GRAF SPEE FROM SEAS

ANOTHER R.A.F. RAID OVER HELIGOLAND

LONDON, Dec. 18 (Reuter)—R. A. F. planes paid another visit to Heligoland light yesterday and bombed the German seaplane base at Borkum.

RUSSIANS ADVANCE 48 MILES

OSLO, Dec. 18 (Reuter)—Heavy fighting has been resumed on the Finnish northern front, according to messages from Svanvik, where the Finns appear to be retreating towards Pitkanjervi, burning everything behind them.

A Moscow communique declares that Russian troops have advanced 48 miles in the region of south Petsamo.

In central Finland, troops have advanced about 82 miles from the frontier and have captured the village of Kursu.

In the other sectors there is only scouting and artillery action. No mention is made of the fighting on the Karelian Isthmus.

11 Neutral Ships Lost In 6 Days

LONDON, Dec. 18 (BWS)—Between December 10 and 16 seven British merchant ships and eleven neutral have been lost.

The British are Cora, 751 tons, Saint Albert, 7,397 tons, Willow Pool, 4,815, King Egbert, 4,535, Marwick Head, 491, Deptford, 4,101, and Stanbrook, which is overdue and believed lost, 1,383.

The neutrals are Immingham (Dutch) 398, Garoufalia (Greek) 4,708, Toro (Swedish) 1,487, Algol (Swedish) 978, Rosa (Belgian) 1,146, Ragni (Norwegian) 1,204, H. C. Flood (Norwegian) 1,097, Strindheim (Norwegian) 321, Germaine (Greek) 5,217, Ursus (Swedish) 1,499, Magnus (Danish) 1,339.

In the same period one German ship Dusseldorf, 4,930, was captured and one Adolf Leonhardt, 2,990, scuttled herself to avoid capture.

Figures now available show that in the first ten days of December the number of entrances and clearances at United Kingdom ports totalled over 1,100 vessels of a total tonnage of over 3,000,000. Of these 1,100 vessels, 10 were lost.

AIR ALARM IN CHUNGKING

CHUNGKING, Dec. 18 (Central)—An air raid alarm was sounded at 10.35 o'clock this morning when the local Air Defence Headquarters received reports that a large number of Japanese planes had passed through Shasi presumably on their way to Chungking.

The Japanese planes, however, failed to appear over Chungking. It was later learned that the enemy squadron bombed Laitung and Liangshan, in west Hupeh.

NEW AIR SERVICE

Special to the H.K. Daily Press LISBON, Dec. 18 (Havas)—Inaugurating direct air connexion between France and Portugal, a tri-motored plane belonging to Air France arrived today. A new line has been established in co-operation with Pan American Airways connecting New York and Lisbon.

Italian Naval Men Say Scuttling "Incredible"

PARIS, DEC. 18 (REUTER)—EVERY NEWSPAPER REPRODUCES PHOTOGRAPHS OF REAR-ADMIRAL SIR HENRY HARWOOD, THE BRITISH CRUISERS AND THE FRENCH BATTLESHIP DUNKERQUE AND THE ENTIRE PRESS CELEBRATES THE GRAF SPEE'S DISAPPEARANCE FROM THE SEAS.

In an article stressing the solidarity of the British Dominions, the Excelsior notes that the crew of the Achilles was composed entirely of New Zealanders and "they were determined that their first blow should be a master stroke."

"They identify themselves with the thousands of men of the British Navy to whose traditions and spirit they have adapted themselves."

"The solidarity of the British Colonies and Dominions draws close around the ships of the Allies."

Sinking Was Only Course

HITLER'S LENGTHY ARGUMENT

AMSTERDAM, Dec. 18 (Reuter)—Herr Hitler's decision to sink the Graf Spee was only arrived at after arguments, lasting several hours, with naval chiefs and technical experts, Reuter's special correspondent in Amsterdam learns from Berlin.

The possibility of making a dash out of Montevideo with a skeleton crew was discussed at great length but naval experts said that the vessel, on no account, should fall into British hands.

Much as it went against the grain, Hitler finally was convinced that sinking was the only course.

SPECIAL FUND

It is now probable that a special Christmas fund will be started throughout Germany to raise contributions to build a new Graf von Spee "as a present to Hitler from a grateful nation."

Decorations will be showered on the Captain and crew of the Graf Spee.

"Incredible" was the exclamation of naval men when they heard of the scuttling of the Graf Spee, reports Reuter from Rome.

The scuttling was taken as proof that the Graf Spee was more badly damaged than admitted by Berlin.

Naval men here consider that it would have been a better move on the part of Berlin to submit to internment than to condemn a fine ship and a fine crew to ignominious suicide without a fight.

HITLER'S ORDER

BERLIN, Dec. 18 (Reuter)—The official German News Agency states that Herr Hitler ordered the scuttling of the Graf Spee.

NONE INJURED

LONDON, Dec. 18 (BWS)—So far as is known here none of the officers or crew of the Graf Spee was injured. All but the skeleton crew, it is stated, were transferred in advance to the German steamer Tacoma, which followed the Graf Spee as she proceeded to her doom and picked up the remainder of the warship's crew as they left at intervals.

CAPTAIN ARRESTED

NEW YORK, Dec. 18 (Reuter)—The New York Times says that the Captain of the Tacoma has been arrested for taking out his ship without permission. Members of the crew of the Graf Spee aboard the Tacoma have been interned.

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RE-OPENING OF YANGTSE: SPOKESMAN EXPLAINS

Many Problems Have Yet To Be Solved

SHANGHAI, DEC. 18 (REUTER)—AMPLIFYING THE ANNOUNCEMENT REGARDING THE RE-OPENING OF THE YANGTSE, a Japanese spokesman stated that so long as military operations continued on the river, navigation and trade would be subjected to restrictions dictated by military necessity.

Asked whether it could be taken that trade and navigation that did not help the Chungking regime or interfere with the Japanese military campaign would be permitted freely, the spokesman stated that this was the general idea but the Japanese are not willing to commit themselves in advance since many problems have yet to be solved before the river is actually opened.

RIGHT DIRECTION—British shipping concerns are appreciative of the Japanese announcement of the re-opening of the Yangtze River below Nanking in the near future, interpreting it as a step in the right direction. It is pointed out, however, that the main portion of trade in the lower river comes from points between, and including Wuhu and Hankow, while trade between Shanghai and Nanking is very small.

RESTRICTED RE-OPENING—The Japanese announce that they are making preparations for restricted and conditional re-opening of the Yangtze River below Nanking, though the date for the proposed opening is not specified.

This announcement was made public in the form of a joint communique issued by the Japanese.

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THE MERCHANT NAVY BADGE, which the Minister of Shipping announced in the House of Commons would be distributed to officers and men of the Merchant Service and the Deep Sea Fishing Fleets next year.

GERMAN CRUISER SUNK

LONDON, Dec. 18 (Reuter)—The Admiralty announced today that the submarine H.M.S. Ursula sank a German cruiser of the Koeln class in the mouth of the Elbe on Thursday last. The cruiser was screened by six destroyers.

Reuter learns on good authority that this action has no connexion with the reported attack on a German cruiser by the submarine which sighted the Bremen.

THREE SISTERSHIPS

British Wireless reports that three sisterships, Koeln, Karlsruhe and Konigsberg were completed in 1929-30. They are ships of 6,000 tons with speeds of about 32 knots, armed with five 5.9-inch guns and a number of smaller guns. They mount twelve 21-inch torpedo tubes arranged in four triple mountings and a catapult with two aircraft.

AIRCRAFT REMOVED

The aircraft were reported to have been removed from the Koeln and one other during 1938. All possible expedients were adopted for saving weight and electric welding was used for the hulls instead of rivetting.

The designed horsepower at 32 knots is 65,000 and the ships are driven by geared turbines with Diesel engines for cruising purposes.

With 1,200 tons of I.X. oil, plus 300 tons of Diesel fuel, the ships are reputed to have a cruising radius of 5,500 miles at 14 knots and 10,000 at 10 knots.

NAVAL SUCCESS

LONDON, Dec. 18 (Reuter)—Further evidence of the success of Naval operations is contained in a War Office list issued today of U-boat officers and men who are prisoners in this country. Today's list contains seven names and there has been a daily list for the past four days.

GERMAN SHIP SCUTTLED

LONDON, Dec. 18 (Reuter)—The German steamer Antiochia, 3,000 tons, was scuttled by her crew while being pursued in the North Atlantic last month.

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CHINESE SMASH INTO KAIFENG: DESPERATE BATTLE IN PROGRESS INSIDE THE CITY

Continued Lull On The Kwangsi Front

LOYANG, Dec. 18 (Central)—For the sixth time since the fall of the city into Japanese hands eighteen months ago, Chinese forces smashed into Kaifeng, former provincial capital of Honan, last Saturday night.

According to an urgent telephonic message from Chengchow, Chinese forces were engaging Japanese units inside Kaifeng in bitter street fighting up to late last evening.

More than twenty Japanese magazine depots and store houses inside the city were set to torch by Chinese plainclothes men, the deafening explosion being heard for many miles around. The Japanese garrison forces were fighting desperately against increasing Chinese units amidst roaring fire.

HEAVY CASUALTIES

It is believed the Japanese casualties were far heavier than on the five previous occasions when Chinese forced their brief entry into the enemy stronghold.

The Chinese started their operations on the night of December 16. Under dim moonlight, they stormed and captured the southern gate and the western gate and in two columns smashed into the central districts of the city. Plainclothes men gave effective support throughout the operations of the main forces.

LULL CONTINUES

KWEILIN, Dec. 18 (Central)—The general lull on the Kwangsi front continued unbroken during the week end, where the Japanese activities were confined to erection of defence works with Nanning as a centre.

The Japanese garrison inside Nanning has been reduced to about 1,000 men, with another 2,000 scattered on the immediate outskirts of the city. Press-gang by the Japanese was intensified, most of the civilians rounded up being forced to do highway repairing and supply transport work.

A considerable quantity of munitions inside Nanning has been recently forwarded to Wutsun, while four floating bridges were thrown across the river at Tingtsesu.

Many small villages near Nanning were set to fire by the Japanese.

ANHWEI OFFENSIVE

KWEILIN, Dec. 18 (Central)—Chinese forces taking the offensive on the south bank of the Yangtze River, in Anhwei, are making rapid progress.

According to reports reaching here, they have surrounded Yingchiawei and Chienkiangchow, southwest of Kweichow, while to the west of Shunanchen, northeast of Kweichow, they have recaptured a number of important points.

A Chinese column is relentlessly pushing towards Tating, eight miles above Tungling.

TUNGHSU RECAPTURED

HSUCHANG, HONAN, Dec. 18 (Central)—Tunghsu, south of Kaifeng, in east Honan, has been recaptured by Chinese forces. The Japanese were forced to abandon the town as a result of a furious Chinese attack. Tikochen nearby has also been cleared of Japanese troops.

SHANSI FIGHTING

LOYANG, Dec. 18 (Central)—Japanese forces at Yicheng, east of Kuwo, in South Shansi, have launched another drive eastward along the Yucheng-Tsinshui highway.

Vigorous fighting has been raging at Wutsun, east of Yicheng, where the invaders have been held in check by staunch Chinese resistance. Bitter combats have also been in progress at points south of the Yicheng-Tsinshui highway.

At Kianghsien, southwest of Yicheng, the Japanese have brought in heavy reinforcements. They have shelled the Chinese positions on the various nearby.

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ABOUT YOUR EYES

A Word to the Wise is Sufficient. When you trust your precious gift of sight to a qualified and old established house such as ours you know that you are giving your eyes the very best that can possibly be given. Our charges are reasonable and compare favourably with the charges of reputable and qualified optometrists at home. We could sacrifice quality for cheapness but that is not our policy. Only the very best is good enough for you eyes.

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GENERAL RETREAT PREDICTED

FANCHENG, Dec. 18 (Central)—Military observers predict an early Japanese general retreat in north Hupeh following vigorous Chinese attacks on Saturday which resulted in the complete disruption of the invaders' communication lines.

More than 10,000 Japanese troops are now isolated at Suihsien, Yinghsan, Anlu and other points, it is stated.

JAPANESE ANTI-WAR LEAGUE

KWEILIN, Dec. 18 (Central)—The Southwest branch of the Japanese Anti-War League in China will be established in Kwangsi this month.

A reception to cultural leaders here was given by the League's preparatory committee yesterday. Mr. Wataru Kaji, well-known Japanese leftist writer, presided and reported that there are similar leagues in Japan and that the China League is, for the time being, engaging mainly in propaganda work.

A service corps of the Volunteer Army formed by the League has been organised in Kwangsi under Mr. Kaji. There is a Japanese girl member, Miss Fuyuko Asano.

A monthly magazine, the People's Friend has also been published.

Mr. Kaji, it is learned, will shortly leave for Chungking. In his absence, his work will be carried on by Mr. Hideo Sakamoto.

Nazi Raid On French Post

PARIS, Dec. 18 (Reuter)—The Western Front is showing signs of increasing liveliness.

Further details of Saturday's German raid on a French post east of Moselle show that it was of an important character and well prepared.

SPIRITED ATTACK

A German company, which was probably reinforced by additional machine-gunners, launched a spirited attack, finally forcing an entrance to the post and taking two prisoners.

When the French reentered the post, they found the body of a German non-commissioned officer, two machine-guns and one sub-machine-gun. This is taken, in the absence of news to the contrary, to mean that the Germans took their wounded with them.

The Germans are also active west of Vosges Forest, sending out a number of patrols which operated "till nightfall. These operations, according to the latest information, were without result.

DAWN RAID

PARIS, Dec. 18 (Reuter)—A semi-official statement gives a thrilling account of hand-to-hand fighting between French and German troops in a dawn raid by German reconnaissance units.

The Germans attacked in unusual strength for this type of operation, over 200 men advancing under cover of a protective barrage of artillery and machine-gun fire.

The attack was launched at about 6.15 a.m. in the sector east of Moselle and was repulsed with heavy loss after sharp hand-to-hand fighting in which the French resorted to the bayonet, after hand-grenade attacks.

ARTILLERY FIRE

PARIS, Dec. 18 (Reuter)—The war communique issued today states that it was a quiet night and there was some artillery fire.

BURMESE MISSION PAYS GLOWING TRIBUTE TO GEN. & MADAM CHIANG

CHUNGKING, Dec. 18 (Central)—A glowing tribute was paid to Generalissimo and Madame Chiang Kai-shek by the Burmese Goodwill Mission during their call yesterday.

The Mission referred to the able generalship and unflinching spirit of the Generalissimo in directing his nation at war and believed the sterling qualities of the leader should be the finest assurance for the Chinese people to emerge the final victor.

The Mission sincerely hoped that China's victory will not be far away "to redeem the supreme sacrifice of the nation for championing human justice and righteousness."

THE SOONG SISTERS

The Mission eulogized the three Soong sisters, and said Meidames Sun Yat-sen, H. H. Kung, and Chiang Kai-shek are truly representative of China's new womanhood. Just as Madame Sun assisted Dr. Sun Yat-sen in his revolutionary work in the past, Madame Chiang helped and is helping Generalissimo Chiang in his work during the past twelve years, and it is impossible to enumerate the various important achievements of the nation's leading couple.

Mr. U Ba Choe, member of the Mission, then presented the

BRIEF MESSAGE

Generalissimo Chiang replied in a brief message. He said that due to internal unity and external sympathy and assistance, China's historic war for national independence, East Asian safety and world peace has met and conquered its greatest difficulties and is now nearing final victory.

The Generalissimo thanked on behalf of the entire nation the Mission for their call on China and believed that relations between China and Burma will be further cemented by the mutual goodwill of the two peoples and the closer communication facilities that are being developed.

In the World of Sports

Good Attendance At Last H.K.R.A. Sunday Shoot For The Year: Fine Programme Arranged By H.K.P.R. Rifle Club

Close Results In "Belilios Shield" Competitions

The last Sunday shoot of the year was very well attended, a total of 122 members taking part.

The programme was arranged by the members of the Hongkong Police Reserve Rifle Club, who presented the prizes, and the thanks of the Association are heartily extended to them.

The weather was glorious, with a somewhat puzzling wind to make things interesting.

COMPETITION RESULTS

The results of the competitions were as follows:—

S.R. (a): Individual—200 and 500 yards. 10 shots to count.
 Nett aggregate spoon—P.C. Charan Singh (H.K.P.) 85.
 Best H'cap aggregate spoon—Mr. V. R. J. Merrett (D.R.C.) 76.
 Highest Range Score—200 yards—P.C. Charan Singh (H.K.P.) 44.
 Highest Range Score—500 yards—Sgt. T. Baker (1/Mx.) 48.
S.R. (b): Individual—200 and 500 yards. 10 shots to count.
 Nett aggregate spoon—P.S. H. C. Hoo (H.K.P.R.) 92.
 Best H'cap aggregate spoon—Sgt. F. S. Collins (R.A.F.) 82.
 Highest Range Score—200 yards—Mr. W. Trenouth (D.R.C.) 48.
 Highest Range Score—500 yards—Mr. H. J. S. Blake (D.R.C.) 46.

Fairs Competition:—

S.R. (b) P.S.M. V. W. Cooper (1/Mx.) 173.
S.R. (a) Cpl. R. Langford (1/Mx.)
 Revolver:—
 Nett Spoon S.I. A. C. Chan (H.K.P.R.).
 H'cap Spoon P/Sgt. W. Gowans (H.K.P.).

Teams:—

S.R. (a)—First H.K. Police—468.
 Second 1/Mx. Rgt.—458.
S.R. (b)—First H.K. Police Reserves—524. Second "Kowloon Tigers"—511.

CLOSE RESULTS

Two "Belilios Shield" Competitions were decided and both results were extraordinarily close. The R.A.F. beat the H.K.V. D.C. with 497 points against 496.

The Naval Range Staff tied with the Hongkong Police. On the "count out," the former won with 166 points at 600 yards against 165 points.

SEMI-FINAL

The semi-final of the "Belilios Shield" Competition, which must be decided by Jan. 31, 1940, will be between:—
 (1) The Naval Range Staff and H.K. Police Reserves.
 (2) R.A.F. and R. Enginers

WEDNESDAY SHOOT

The shoot on Wednesday, Dec. 20, will be the last for the year, the next being on Jan. 3, 1940. On Wednesday firing will be at 200, 500 and 600 yards spoon and practice, commencing at 1.45 p.m.

LEADING SCORES

The leading scores were as follows:—

S.R. (b)	200	500	Total
P.S. K. C. Hoo	46	46	92*
Lt. Le Seclieur	45	46	91
Capt. P. P. Sequeira	45	45	90

SPORTING FIXTURES

TODAY

BOXING.—Middlesex Regiment events, Nanking Barracks, 7.30 p.m.

HOCKEY.—Association Tourney, K.I.T.C. v. Royal Engineers, Sookunpoo, 4.30 p.m.

RUGBY.—Army League. Royal Scots v. Royal Engineers, Sookunpoo, 4 p.m.

TOMORROW
BADMINTON LEAGUE.—B. Division, V.R.C. v. Recreation; St. Andrews v. St. Teresa's; Kowloon Tong v. K.C.C.

BOXING.—Middlesex Regiment events, Nanking Barracks, 7.30 p.m.

RIFLE SHOOTING.—Spoon and Practice Shoot, 200, 500 and 600 yards, Kowloon City Ranges, 1.45 p.m.

RUGBY.—Club "A" v. Navy "A", Club, 4.45 p.m.

NAVY V. CLUB A. AT RUGGER TOMORROW

The following have been selected to play for Navy versus the Club "A" tomorrow on the Hongkong Football Club Ground, Happy Valley. Kick off at 4.40 p.m.

Lieutenant Bax; S. B. A. Addis.
 Tel: Paul, Midshipman O. Rodan, Marine Jeffries; Stoker Gallagher, A. B. Kay; Cpl. Marron, Ldg. Wtr. Barlow, Ldg. Sig. Inglis, A. B. Longmuir, L. S. Spirit, Ldg. Wtr. Ferris, Paymaster Lieut. Charles, CnGt. Witter King.

Reserves:— Lieut. Commander Clark, Midshipman Tera, Sub-Lieut. Kennedy, A. B. Jeffrey, L. S. Wilkie.

REDSHANK WINS

The Ladies' Corinthian race of the Royal Hongkong Yacht Club sailed yesterday resulted in a win for Redshank (Mrs. M. N. Luce). Detailed results follow:

Yacht	Finished	Pts.
Redshank	165911	9
(Mrs. M. N. Luce)		
True Blue	1700214	7
(Miss H. Crawhall-Wilson)		
Jean	170016	5
(Mrs. V. Gowland)		
La Linda	170253	3
(Mrs. N. I. Johnstone)		
Guri	170317	2
(Mrs. L. A. Heiberg)		

WEIGHTS FOR FANLING HUNT AND RACE CLUB DECEMBER MEETING

The December Meeting of the Fanling Hunt and Race Club will be held at Kwantai on December 26, starting at 2.45 p.m.

The following are the weights:

1—2.45 p.m. "The Tai Po Handicap": A steeplechase of 14 miles for China ponies. Winner a Cup or \$75; 2nd \$40; 3rd \$30. Entry Fee \$3.
 Clowner 150 lbs; Ebony Idol 168; Mortmain 161; Three Farthings 152.

4 Entries:

2—"The Jorlocks Plate": 14 miles. A hurdle race for China ponies, bona fide hunters. Winners last season of a steeplechase and/or hurdle race barred. Catchweight 168 lbs. Winner a Cup or \$75; 2nd \$40; 3rd \$30. Entry Fee \$3.

Centre Forward: Emergency

Call: Jack O'Lantern: Seventeenth of September: The Minx: Widnes.

6 Entries:

3—"The Hobart Handicap": 7 furlongs. A flat race for Australian ponies "C" class. Winner \$200; 2nd \$100; 3rd \$75. Entry Fee \$5.

Ajax 162 lbs; Amber II 157; Brutus 158; Dick Turpin 140; Discovery Bay 145; Heinz 135; Macquarie River 145; Schmelterling 135; Tarzan 138; Zodiac 135.

10 Entries:

4—"The Canberra Handicap": 14 miles. A steeplechase for Australian ponies. Winner a Cup or \$75; 2nd \$40; 3rd \$30. Entry Fee \$3.

Bingo 155 lbs; Glorious Star 152; Iroquois 140; Kiola 146; National Unity 152; Sea Urchin 152; Spectrum 150; Tarzan 155.

8 Entries:

5—"The Fanling Cup": 7 furlongs. A handicap flat race for China ponies "D" class. Winners this year of more than \$1,000 bar.

HOLE IN ONE AT FANLING

Playing at Fanling on Sunday, B. O. Baldwin holed out at the 12th hole ("The Gem") on the Old Course in one.

The Bogy Par Pool on the New Course at Fanling was cancelled owing to insufficient entries.

red. Novice jockeys allowed 8 lbs. Winner \$200; 2nd \$100; 3rd \$75. Entry Fee \$5.

Arabian Cat 140 lbs; Ebony Idol 148; Estover 155; Fel Ying 140; Golden Cow 155; Jack O'Lantern 145; Lancashire Chap 145; National Liberty 143; Piet Hein 162; Plain View 160; Popular Star 150; Sports Venture 140; Tempest 140; The Leopard 165; The Tigris 161; Tribute 140.

16 Entries:

6—"The Happy Valley Handicap": 5 furlongs. A flat race for China ponies classified "E" class. Novice jockeys allowed 8 lbs. Winner \$200; 2nd \$100; 3rd \$75. Entry Fee \$5.

Diogenes 164 lbs; Dow Jones 140; Gallat: Marshal 158; Heddon 161; Heriot 161; High Tower 161; King's Envoy 140; Lucky Eleven 154; March Brown 158; New Bedford 155; Old Fashioned 140; Palmer 164; Rose Day 140; Tiger Eyes 140.

14 Entries:

The Cash Sweep Department 17, Cannagh: "D. C. will be open on Sunday and Monday, Dec. 24 and 25, up to 5 p.m.

World Workers, Stooges AGA KHAN'S HORSES Win In R. A. Polo Cup

Penfold, Marshall And Forrester Outstanding

THE ROYAL ARTILLERY CUP POLO TOURNAMENT OPENED YESTERDAY AT BOUNDARY ROAD WHEN TWO MATCHES WERE PLAYED.

In the first game the Stooges (starting plus two goals) defeated the March Hares by the odd goal in nine in a good, interesting game in which Penfold was outstanding for the Stooges and Marshall and Forrester for the March Hares.

With hard, well-placed shots, Penfold easily defeated the opposing defence and was responsible for several of the goals scored by the Stooges while excellent combination and fast riding, especially on the part of Forrester, prevented the March Hares from a worse defeat.

The first chucker ended with the Stooges leading four-one. Three goals were scored in the second chucker which closed with the Stooges two goals ahead of their rivals, the score being five-three.

The March Hares increased their score by one goal in the third chucker but the fourth ended with the scores unaltered and the March Hares winners by five to four.

WORLD WORKERS WIN

In the second game the World Workers finished one goal ahead of the Locums in a seven goal game in which the last and deciding goal was scored just as the final bell was sounded.

Hunt played magnificently for the Locums and with a little more support would have enabled his side to reverse the result. Bousfield and Whitehead "were the standout men for the World Workers and their excellent combination, hard and accurate hitting and fearless riding was largely conducive to their victory.

Scores were level after the first chucker, each side having scored a goal. Although both sides were pressing with equal vigour neither succeeded in getting a definite advantage and the second chucker ended with the score three all.

No goals were scored in the third session and the game looked as if it would end in a draw when just as the end of the fourth chucker the World Workers scored their winning goal.

KNOCK-OUT TOURNAMENT

The R. A. Cup is a four-chucker American knock-out tournament. The other teams participating are the Royal Scots, the Middlesex Regiment and The Ancients. The Royal Scots will play the Middlesex Regiment on Wednesday, and the winners will play the Ancients on Friday when also yesterday's winning teams, the World Workers and the Stooges, will meet in the second round.

Following are the players participating in the tournament, with their handicaps:—

STOOGES—Major R. J. L. Penfold, (2), Lt. P. Nicholson (1), Capt. A. F. D. Colson (1), Lt. B. R. Smith (1). Total (5).

MARCH HARES—Capt. H. L. Duncan (0), Lt. D. J. Marshall (3), Lt. B. T. C. Forrester (3), and Lt. R. A. M. Hennessy (1). Total (7).

WORLD WORKERS—L. A. Lewis (0), J. K. Bousfield (3), Major P. S. Whitehead (4) and Commodore A. M. Peters (0) or Major Way (0). Total (7).

LOCUMS—Capt. A. G. Atkinson (1), Lt. Com. H. G. D. de Chair (0), Capt. E. W. F. de V. Hunt (4) and Lt. C. Rochfort-Boyd (0). Total (5).

1 Qt. Moet & Chandon Dry Imperial Champagne.
 2 Pt. G.F. Peppermint.
 1 Pt. D.O.M.
 1 Qt. Martell's Cordon Bleu Brandy.
 1 Qt. John Haig Gold Label Whisky or "Perfection" Whisky.

1 Qt. Superb Tawny Port.
 2 Qts. St. Julien Claret.
 1 Qt. Old Brown Sherry, Black Seal.
 1 Qt. Taylor's Old Tom or Dry Gin.
 1 Qt. Burgoyne's Burgundy.
 1 Phial Angostura Bitters.

1 Qt. Martell's Cordon Bleu Brandy.
 1 Qt. John Haig Gold Label Whisky or "Perfection" Whisky.

1 Qt. Burgoyne's Burgundy.
 1 Pt. G.F. Peppermint.
 1 Pt. D.O.M.
 2 Qts. Tarragona Port.
 2 Qts. John Haig Gold Label Whisky or "Perfection" Whisky.

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 2 Qts. Tarragona Port.
 2 Qts. John Haig Gold Label Whisky or "Perfection" Whisky.

1 Qt. Martell's Cordon Bleu Brandy.
 1 Pt. G.F. Peppermint.
 1 Pt. D.O.M.
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 2 Qts. John Haig Gold Label Whisky or "Perfection" Whisky.

AGA KHAN'S HORSES

RACING INTERESTS TO BE REDUCED

The Aga Khan, one of the largest owners and breeders of racehorses in the world, has decided to reduce very considerably his racing interests.

Although he did not start racing in England until 1921, he has won the Derby three times. He is the only living man to have done so and to have headed the list of winning owners on seven occasions.

His first Derby winner was Blenheim in 1930. Blenheim was afterwards sold to an American syndicate for rather less than £50,000.

The Aga Khan's best year was 1934, during which his horses won £84,898 in stakes. On the other six occasions upon which he headed the winning owners' list, the total amassed was £268,446.

Before the outbreak of war it was estimated that the Aga Khan's bloodstock in England, France and Ireland was worth at least £400,000.

KUMAON RIFLES DEFEAT RAJPUTS: SMALL UNITS HOCKEY TOURNAMENT FINAL

HEADQUARTERS COMPANY, THE KUMAON RIFLES, beat last year's champions, Headquarters Company, 5/6th Rajputana Rifles, by two goals to nil to win the final of the Small Units Knock-out Hockey championship at Sookunpoo yesterday.

The Kumaons overcame a team that included four Army players, three of them also members of the Combined Services team, in a fast game.

Good understanding among the forwards gave them the first goal of the match when the right-winger, Hav. Ram Singh, netted on a pass from centre-field.

Rajputana Rifles tried hard to level the scores, but the good work of L/Nk. Partab Singh, in goal for Kumaons, and the poor balance between attack and defence did not permit this.

With some ten minutes to go, Kumaons added a second goal to their score as Rtn. Partap scored on a pass from Ram Singh at right-wing. Rajputana Rifles pressed again, but full time found the scores unaltered.

GOOD COMBINATION

Rajputana Rifles were best served by their forward line, where the combination of Shah Wall, Lt. Partap, Rtn. Hoshyar Singh, Rtn. Indarjit Singh and Lt. Pritham Kunwar Singh.

Nath was seen in several good plays. Datta Ram at right back RIFLES: Diwan Ali; Datta Ram, was sound, but received little support from the other full back, and Naraina Ram; Shah Wall, Lt. the goal-keeper, Diwan Ali, gave a good account of himself. The in-Takht Singh, and Gopal Ram.

HQ. COY., KUMAON RIFLES:

L/Nk. Partab Singh; Rtn. Gusain Singh. C. H. M. Thlok Singh; Rtn. Gulab Singh, Rtn. Hausa Singh, and Nk. Dewan Singh; Hav. Ram Singh, Rtn. Hoshyar Singh, Rtn. Indarjit Singh, Lt. Pritham Kunwar Singh.

HQ. COY., 5/6th RAJPUTANA

Diwan Ali; Datta Ram, was sound, but received little support from the other full back, and Naraina Ram; Shah Wall, Lt. the goal-keeper, Diwan Ali, gave a good account of himself. The in-Takht Singh, and Gopal Ram.

TERMINAL LINE WAS NOT IN A CLASS

with the forwards, and the failure of the team as a whole may be ascribed in large measure to this lack of balance.

The Kumaons, who numbered only four of the Battalion team in their ranks, did well to win. The forwards were all strong, with Partap, Ram Singh and Sher Singh in fine fettle. In the intermediate line, Rtn. Gulab Singh worked in well with the forward line, and the backs, if not brilliant, were dependable.

THE TEAMS:

HQ. COY., KUMAON RIFLES: L/Nk. Partab Singh; Rtn. Gusain Singh. C. H. M. Thlok Singh; Rtn. Gulab Singh, Rtn. Hausa Singh, and Nk. Dewan Singh; Hav. Ram Singh, Rtn. Hoshyar Singh, Rtn. Indarjit Singh, Lt. Pritham Kunwar Singh.

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THE TEAMS:

QUEEN'S

DAILY AT 2.30-5.15-7.20 & 9.30-TEL 31453

TODAY AND TOMORROW

MEET MAISIE, THE EXPLOSIVE BLONDE!

That Dynamite Darling is on her way! She'll delight you! She'll amaze you! And she'll bring back your youth!

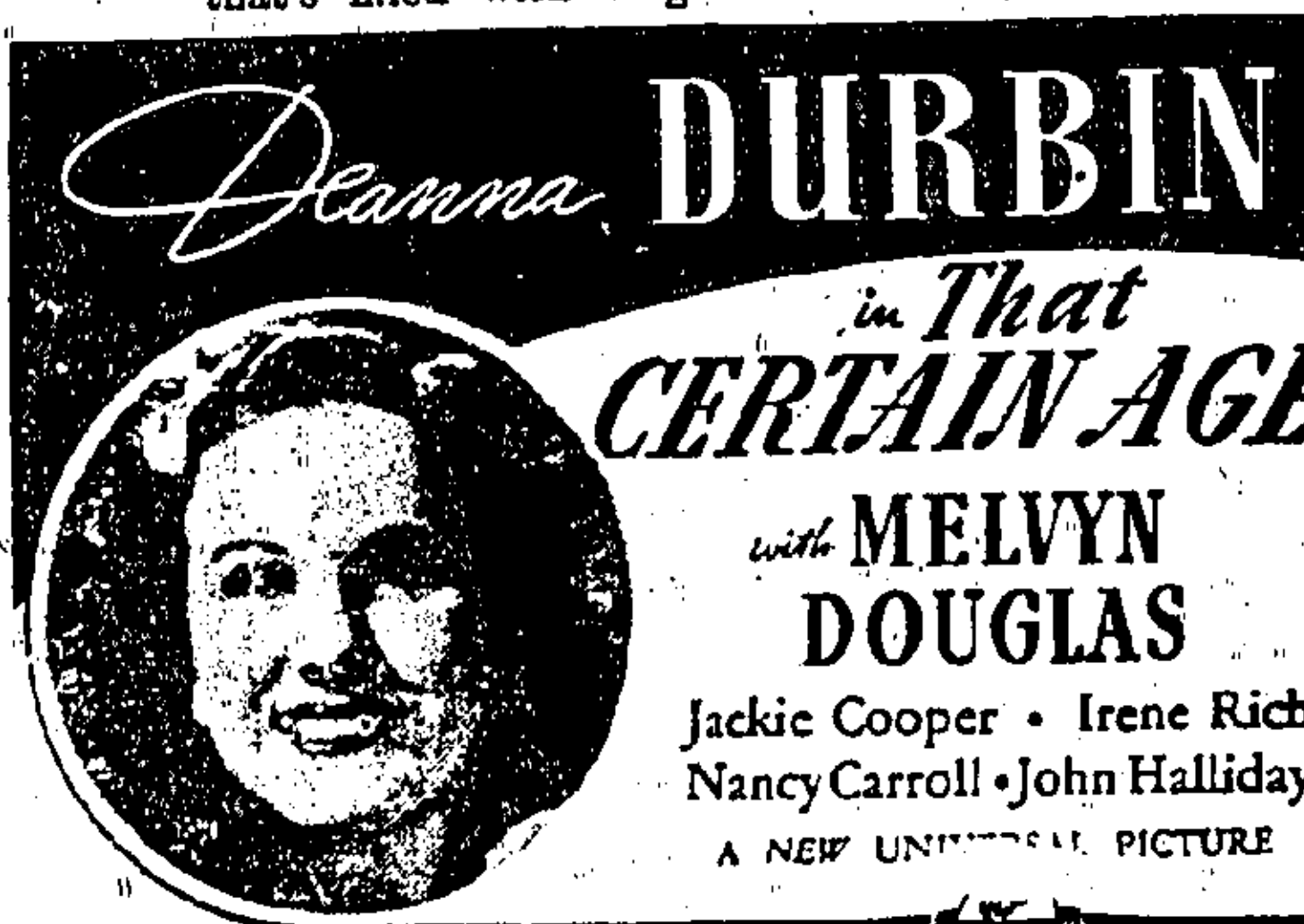
A grand gal to know... It's the sort of thrill of the season when Maisie goes into action to change a woman-hater into a one-woman-adore!



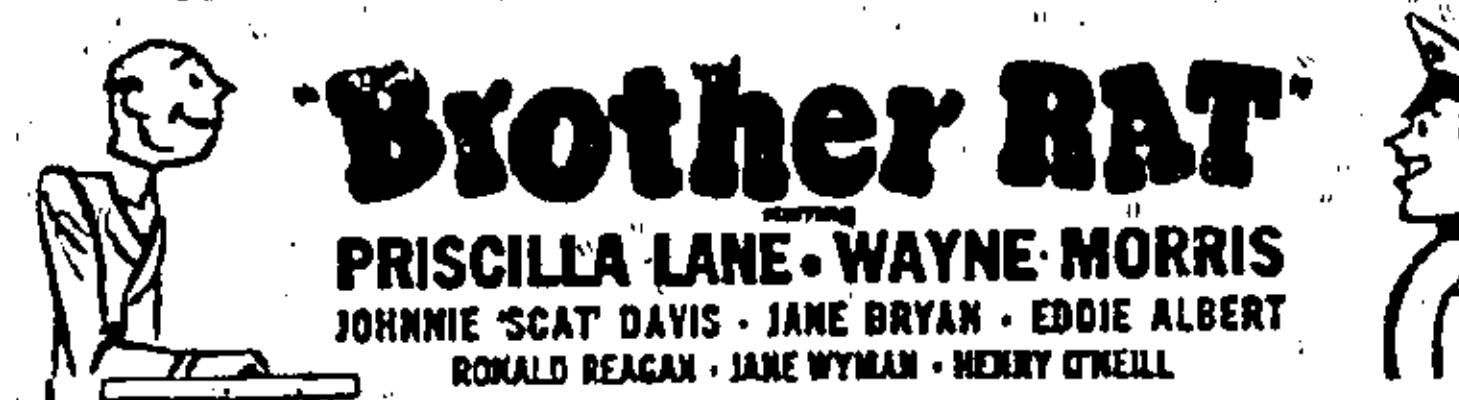
THURSDAY WALLACE BEERY
MGM PICTURE in "SERGEANT MADDEN"

ORIENTAL THEATRE

SPECIAL SCREENING—TODAY ONLY—BY REQUEST
YOU'LL SEE LOVELY DEANNA AT HER VERY BEST!
The screen's most popular star in a delightful comedy that's filled with song hits and laughter.



TWO DAYS ONLY! TOMORROW & THURSDAY
ONE OF THE YEAR'S BEST COMEDY HITS!



MATINEES: 20c-30c • EVENINGS: 20c-30c-50c-70c

MAJESTIC THEATRE

FINAL SHOWINGS TODAY

THE MOST FAMOUS, MOST INTRIGUING
HISTORICAL MYSTERY!

An Unforgettable Drama, a Bloodwarming, Tempestuous Romance,
Charged With Emotion, Breathless With Suspense!



TOMORROW AND THURSDAY
The Most Weirdly Fascinating Thrill of the Season!
CHESTER MORRIS RALPH BELLAMY in "BLIND ALLEY"
A Columbia Picture.

Radio Programmes

HONGKONG

Z On Wavelengths of 355
S metres (845 k.c.s.) 31.45
W metres (9.32 megacycles).

"CARDS ON THE TABLE" AND OTHER RELAYS

Schumann Trio

12.15 p.m. Short Service of Inter-

cession.

12.30 Vivian Ellis at the Piano.

"Top Hat" Piano Medley (Ivrying

Berlin); "On Your Toes" Piano Med-

ley.

12.43 Hawaiian Music.

Slippery Fingers (Sneek); Fox-Trot

—Serenade In The Night—The Kea-

loa; Hawaiian Players with Vocal

Chorus. Beautiful Woman (Kahale).

William Walko with Hawaiian Glee

Club; Little E. (Kaula)—Little Alohi-

kea with Royal Hawaiian Glee Club.

Papaina Lahilahi (Noble)—Ray Kin-

ney (Vocal) with Dick McIntire's

Harmony Hawaiians.

1.00 Local Time, Signal and Wea-

ther Report.

1.03 Variety with The Mills Bro-

thers, Bobby Breen, Sandy Powell,

Penelope Davenport and Harold Wil-

liams.

Vocal—Rockin' Chair (Carmichael);

Chinatown, My Chinatown (Jerome

Schwartz); Mills Brothers Quartet

with Guitar. Vocal — Fisherman's

Chante (film "Fisherman's Wharf");

Blue Italian Waters (film "Fisherman's

Wharf"); Bobby Breen with Organ

accompaniment. Comedy Sketch—Sandy

and Family At Blackpool (Powell)—Sandy

Powell and Company. Piano—Sweet

Devil—Film Selection—Penelope Davenport

Vocal—"The Vagabond King"; De-

velopment. Vocal—"The Vagabond King";

Songs of the Vagabond—Harold Wil-

liams and Chorus. "The Vagabond

King"—Only A Rose—Doris Vane and

Harold Williams.

1.30 Renter and Rugby Press, Wea-

ther Forecast and Announcements.

1.45 Dance Music.

Fox-Trots—Cowboy: It's Got To Be

Love (from "On Your Toes"); Roy Fox

and His Orchestra. Tangles—Cara

Mari; Monika—Barnabas Von Gezy

and His Orch. Fox-Trots—Tap Your

Toes (film "Jack of all Trades");

Celebration (film "Limelight")—The

Krakajax. Fox-Trot—There Won't Be

Any Spring (film "The Flying Trape-

ze"); Waltz—Marie Louise (film "The

Flying Trapeze"); Eddie Carroll and

His Musical. Fox-Trots—It Happened

Down In Dixieland; Pagan Love Song

—Teddy Foster and His Kings of

Swing.

2.15 Close down.

6.00 Carroll Gibbons (Piano) and

His Orchestra.

Slow Fox-Trot—Roses In December

(from "Life of the Party"); Fox-Trot—

Put Me Behind Bars—Carroll Gibbons

(Piano) and the Savoy Hotel Or-

chestra. To Beat The Band—Selection

—Carroll Gibbons (Piano) and His

Boy Friends. Waltzes—Where Are

The Songs We Sung (from "Operette");

Dearest Love (from "Operette")—Car-

roll Gibbons and the Savoy Hotel Or-

chestra. Thanks A Million—Selection

—Carroll Gibbons (Piano) and His

Boy Friends. Fox-Trots—A Foggy Day

(film "Dance in Distress"); Nice Work

If You Can Get It (film "Dance in Dis-

stress)—Carroll Gibbons and the Sa-

voy Hotel Orchestra.

8.28 Closing Local Stock Quota-

tions.

6.30 Variety with Paul Robeson,

Albert Sandier Trio, George Tapline

and Others.

Vocal—Roll Away, Clouds (Virginia

Waller and Tumbidge); Mammy

(arr. Robeson)—Paul Robeson (Bass)

with Chorus and Orchestra. Instru-

mental—Fair Song (from "The Immor-

tal Hour—Boughten); Le Casari (Sola-

kin)—Albert Sandier Trio. Vocal—

"The Sorcerer"—Vocal Gems (Sull-

van)—Light Opera Company with Or-

chestra. Violin—Bird Songs at Even-

ing (Eric Coates); In My Heart—

Hungarian Melody (Miklos)—Georges

Tapline with Grand Organ of the

Gaumont Palace. Paris. Orch.—The

Midnight Waltz (Amadio)—London

Novelty Orchestra.

7.00 London Relay—"The Hammer

of God" by G. K. Chesterton.

A Father Brown thriller with

Richard Goulden as Father Brown.

7.30 London Relay—The News.

8.00 Local Time Signal, Weather

Report and Announcements.

8.03 A Spanish Programme with

Conchita Supervia (Mezzo-Soprano).

Narrative of the Toredor (Turina)

—Gordon String Quartet. Granada

(Albeniz); Danza 5 (Granados)—Con-

chita Supervia (Mezzo-Soprano) with

Piano accompaniment. Cordoba (Al-

beniz)—Arthur Rubinstein (Piano).

Puerta De Tierra—Bolero (Albeniz)—

Orquesta Sevilla.

8.30 Schumann—Trio In D Minor,

Op. 63.

Cortot, Thibaud and Casals.

9.02 A Song by Elizabeth Schumann

(Soprano).

In Chamber Separée (Der Opern-

ball—Heuberger).

9.05 Studio—Comments on Recent

Events.

9.15 London Relay—News Summary.

9.30 London Relay—"Cards on the

Table."

9.45 B.B.C. Recording—"Postman's

Knock."

Musical Comedy written by Claude

Hubert, Paul Engle and John

Watt; with music by Harry S. Pepper,

played by Sydney Baynes and his

Band. Cast: Claude Hubert, Regi-

nard Purdell, Percy Parsons, Anona

Wynn, Harry Longhurst, Cyril Smith,

Philip Wade, C. Dehler Warren, Jane

Carr.

10.40 Dance Music.

11.00 Close down.

11.00 Close down.

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11.00 Close down.

COMING EVENTS

DEC.

19—Tides: High 1.07 a.m. and 4.46

p.m.; Low 9.03 a.m. and 10.08 p.m.

Sunrise: 6.51 a.m.; Sunset: 5.43 p.m.

Memorial Service at St. John's Ca-

thedral, 11—11.30 a.m.

Urban Council Meeting, 4.15 p.m.

Claims against estate of Gaston

Desmuller due.

H.K. Horticultural Society, Annual

Mtg., Jardine, Matheson's Board Room,

5.15 p.m.

Y.M.C.A. Bridge class, 10 a.m.

Middlesex Regt. Inter-Company

(Novices) Boxing Meet, 7.30 p.m.

H.K. Rotary Club, Tiffin Mtg., 1 p.m.

Speaker: Dr. G. A. C. Herklots "Moun-

tain and Forest Scenes in Central

Africa."

Anti-Aircraft Practice, by 3rd Bat-

tery, H.K.V.D.C., at Aberdeen Island,

11 a.m.

Cheero Club, Whist Drive, 8.45 p.m.

Fellowship of Youth, Christmas

Party, St. Andrew's Hall, 6.45 p.m.

Kowloon Chess Club, Peninsula Ho-

tel, 5.30 p.m.

Soldiers' Guild of St. George, Scan-

dun Point Hall, 7.30 p.m.

St. Andrew's Church Council Mtg.,

6.30 p.m.

St. Andrew's Mothers' Union Mtg.,

3 p.m.

20—Tides: High 2.11 a.m. and 5.15

p.m.; Low 9.57 a.m. and 11.46 p.m.

Sunrise: 6.57 a.m.; Sunset: 5.43 p.m.

H.K.R.A. Rifle Shoot, 1.45 p.m.

Peak School Prize Day, 5.15 p.m.

Second and Third Rounds of Ladies

Tennis Championships due to be com-

pleted.

Y.M.C.A. Pantomime, 5 p.m.

Middlesex Regt. Inter-Company

(Novices) Boxing Meet, 7.30 p.m.

Salvors' Home and Seamen's Insti-

tute: Invitation Christmas Gala

Dance, 8.30 p.m.

Christmas Concert, St. Andrew's,

8.30 p.m.

Net Bowls: H.E.'s Team vs Talkoo

Club, Govt. House, 3.15 p.m.

Cheero Club, Dance, 8.30 p.m.

Kowloon Union, Church, Women's

Guild, 10 a.m.

S and S Home, House Committee

Mtg., 5.30 p.m.

Cathedral Women's Working Party,

Cathedral Hall, 10 a.m.

St. Andrew's Hall: Exhibition by

Ernst Friedlander, 9 a.m.—6 p.m.

21—Launching at Kowloon Docks,

6 p.m.

St. Andrew's Club Carnival Dance,

9 p.m.

Y.M.C.A. Pantomime, 9 p.m.

Schools' Physical Training Competi-

tion, K.F.C., 9 a.m.

Y.M.C.A. Games morning, 10 a.m.

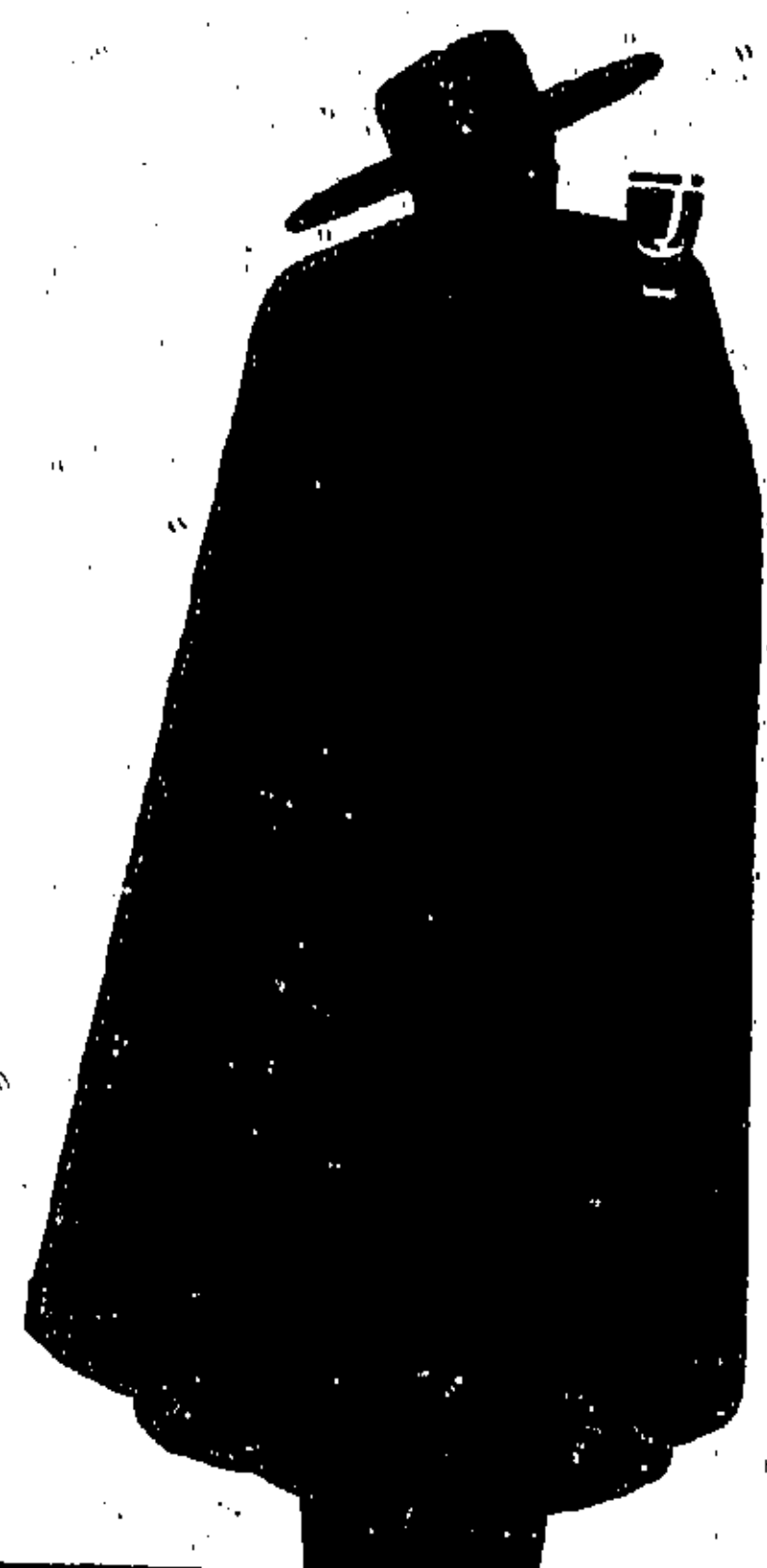
Kowloon Tong Garden City Assn.

Draw for debentures, 4 p.m.

S and S Home: Servicemen's

X'Mas Party, 7.30 p.m.

Cheero Club: Contract Bridge Les-



SANDEMAN

SHERRY & PORT

Obtainable everywhere.



At Repulse Bay Hotel

ROYAL SCOTS
Dance Orchestra

Christmas Eve Carnival
24th December
9 P.M. - 2 A.M.

By kind permission of
Lt. Col. D. J. McDougall,
M.C. and Officers

Christmas Day Tiffin Concert
25th December
1 P.M. - 3 P.M.

GEO. PIO-ULSKI'S
QUINTETTE

Sunday, 24th December
Tiffin Concert
1 P.M. - 2.30 P.M.

TABLE D'HOTE AND A LA CARTE—NO COVER CHARGE

THE HONGKONG & SHANGHAI HOTELS, LTD.

Living Costs Rise In Shanghai

PURCHASING POWER OF CHINESE DOLLAR

SHANGHAI, Dec. 18 (Reuter)—The cost of living in Shanghai continues to mount steadily, as shown by records drawn up by the Shanghai Municipal Council.

According to these records, the following increases in Nov., 1939 as compared with the average for 1938, are noted:

Food, shows an increase of 149.63 per cent.
Rent, shows an increase of 182.41 per cent.
Clothing, shows an increase of 115.28 per cent.
Fuel & Light, show an increase of 205.81 per cent.

These figures relate to native products only, imported articles rising in direct relation to foreign exchange.

The purchasing power of the Chinese dollar, according to these statistics, is 39.29 per cent of its value in 1938.

ANTI-CRAFT MOVE IN SUIYUAN

WUYUAN, SUIYUAN, Dec. 18 (Central).—Gen. Fu Tso-yi, Chairman of the Suiyuan Provincial Government, has launched a campaign to eradicate graft.

By his order an official named Ning was executed on December 14 on a charge of receiving a \$4,000 bribe on his tour to the Jeghe Cho League to inspect opium suppression recently.

Mr. S. C. Leung will address the Hongkong Y's Men's Club at their tiffin meeting at St. Francis Hotel on Thursday on "Recent Developments in China."

CARGO FLEET FOR BRITAIN

WASHINGTON, Dec. 18 (Reuter).—Sir Ashley Sparks, representative of the British Ministry of Shipping, will, it is understood, head the delegation in New York negotiating to purchase a fleet of cargo vessels.

EMPIRE AIR TRAINING

AGREEMENT SIGNED IN OTTAWA

OTTAWA, Dec. 18 (Reuter).—The Empire Air Training agreement was signed yesterday by the Premier, Mr. Mackenzie King, and Lord Ryerdale, head of the British delegation to the Empire Air Training Conference.

Lord Ryerdale also initialled the agreement on behalf of Australia and New Zealand. Details will be announced later.

NAZI PLANES DRIVEN OFF

LONDON, Dec. 18 (Reuter).—The Air Ministry announced that enemy aircraft appeared at several points off the East Coast late yesterday afternoon. Anti-aircraft guns fired for a short time in the Humber district.

Fighters engaged the enemy and pursued them out to sea. No air raid warning was sounded.

FIRING PRACTICE

Light Gun firing practice will be carried out between the hours of 6 p.m. and 12 midnight today and tomorrow.

Firing Area 'E' will be affected.

Sanyo Maru Released

GOODS COVERED BY GUARANTEES

LONDON, Dec. 18 (Reuter).—The Japanese vessel, Sanyo Maru was released from the contraband control base after a stay of twenty-four hours.

According to the Ministry of Economic Warfare, it was only necessary to verify her cargo which did not include any other goods of German origin not covered by Japanese guarantees.

NEUTRAL PROPERTY

A British Wireless message adds that assurances had previously been given by the Japanese Government that all the goods of German origin on board had been paid for before Nov. 27.

It will be remembered that official statements issued with the Order-in-Council on Nov. 27 stated that exemption might be given for goods of German origin which had become neutral property prior to that date. It was consequently only necessary when the Sanyo Maru arrived in the Downs to verify that her cargo did not include any other goods of German origin not covered by the Japanese guarantees.

ZIONIST LEADER MADE PRESIDENT

LONDON, Dec. 18 (Reuter).—The Zionist leader, Prof. Zelig Bordeisky, was elected President of the Board of Deputies of British Jews, in succession to Mr. Neville Laski, who retired recently.

Over 1,000 people attended a memorial service for the late Mr. Ma Hsiang-po, centenary statesman and scholar, at the Provincial Government Auditorium in Kweilin on Sunday. Gen. Huang Hsu-chu, Governor of Kwangsi, who officiated, gave the memorial speech.

Mr. George Wilson, a general foreman, who served at Windsor Castle in five reigns, retired on pension.



LATEST VARIETY
of HAND BAGS

for
DAY AND EVENING

from
LONDON AND
NEW YORK

ALSO

KID AND SUEDE

GLOVES

IN ALL COLOURS

AND SIZE

EXCELLENT

SELECTIONS IN

COMPACTS, CLIPS,

NECKLETS AND

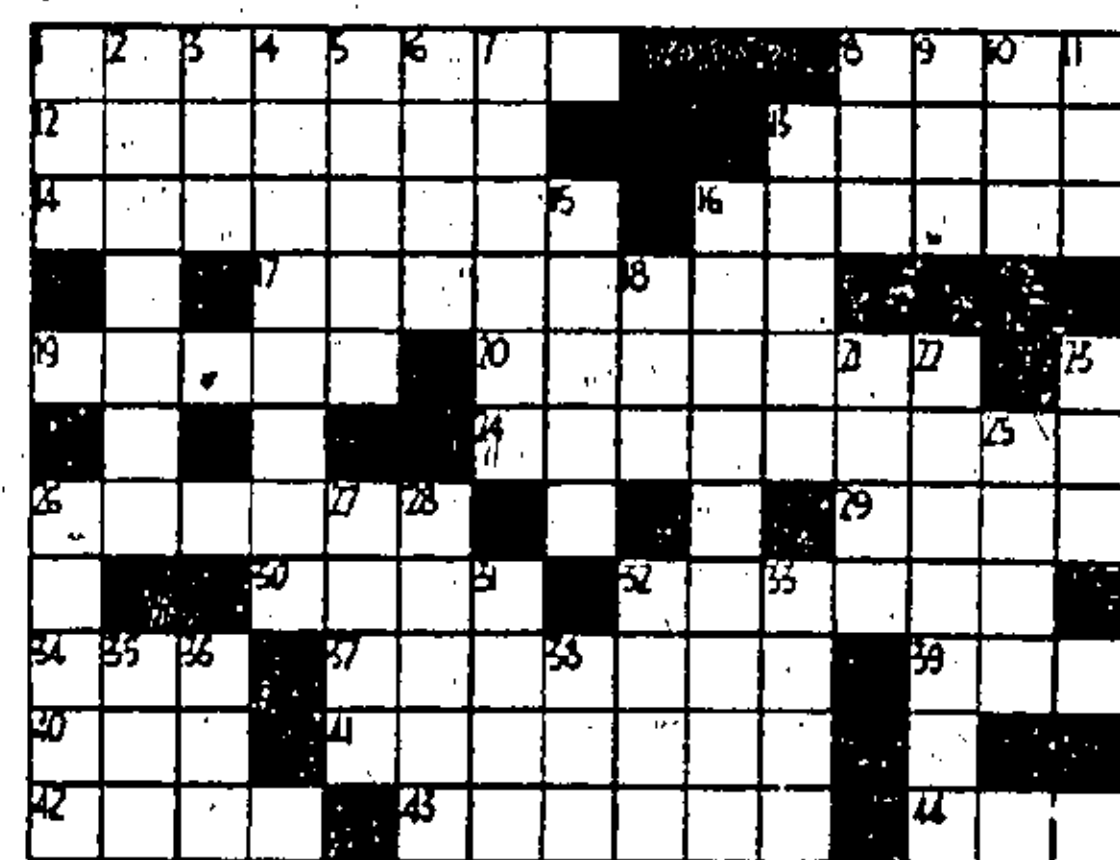
EARRINGS ETC.

ELITE STYLES

SHELL HOUSE,
HONGKONG

CROSSWORD

NO. 490



CLUES ACROSS

1. Do it, and you won't forget
8. Get at or put down for a list

12. Sport for sport's sake, he says

13. May be added in court or thrown off on course

14. A parental way of feeling

16. Do again, i.e. do

17. Landlady may not mince matters if boarders complain about these

19. Colour

20. I defied to be improved by so simple a change

24. Need it not become a sort of confinement

28. Right in the middle

29. This one contains seven words, for example

30. Next is leap

32. He is in mess

34. No woman appears before her

37. Stupid to finish with one over the eight

39. They start mending, however helpless they are

40. Nail with head knocked off

41. Sambo's safest policy for it might be sitting on it

42. To construct—though it's half made to begin with

43. One may post one for post if unemployed

44. To the point, naturally

CLUES DOWN

1. Battering one may bring the house down

2. Neat Mae will come out when she's changed

3. You may wear out your welcome if you stand on this

4. Endless time

5. Goodness, this should certainly be recognized and encouraged

6. Take a rebuff the wrong way—from baker probably

7. Rubbed out

8. There's a grave suggestion about this tear

9. Not an epic poem but you get it in good epic

10. Does golfer want one at the 19th?

11. Craft

13. Fiddler uses, though with middle out it interests saddler more

15. Fifty of 9 down worked by miners

16. Ere fence has changed, you have an allusion

18. Illuminated—or just drunk

21. Seriously, it's part of sketch to bite copper

22. Problem ended by woman

23. A singular thing about honesty

25. Though in no use, it flows in many counties

26. The unmusical part of screaming

27. Well this means a wide acquaintance with books

28. Lease for studio furniture

31. If in the Engineers, it's everywhere

32. The flavour of money?

33. Without a telescope he sees far ahead

35. By way of

36. Kind of deer found in kind of shell-fish

38. Backward numerically, but made of 32 across

SOLUTION TOMORROW

Solution No. 489

MOMENTS, THE SETS, LISTS, STATES, ENACTS
ADAGE, OPERATION, DEANERY, WELL, PER
RILLS, LIGAMENT, TEAT, ENTIAL, TO, PERT
MUTATION, SPY, IT, TE, AR, REAR, STRIE
AM, NIN, IT, IT, AN, TON, POSES, DALE, USED

Take Santa's Advice

Give

Rainbow

"Beanti-Skin"

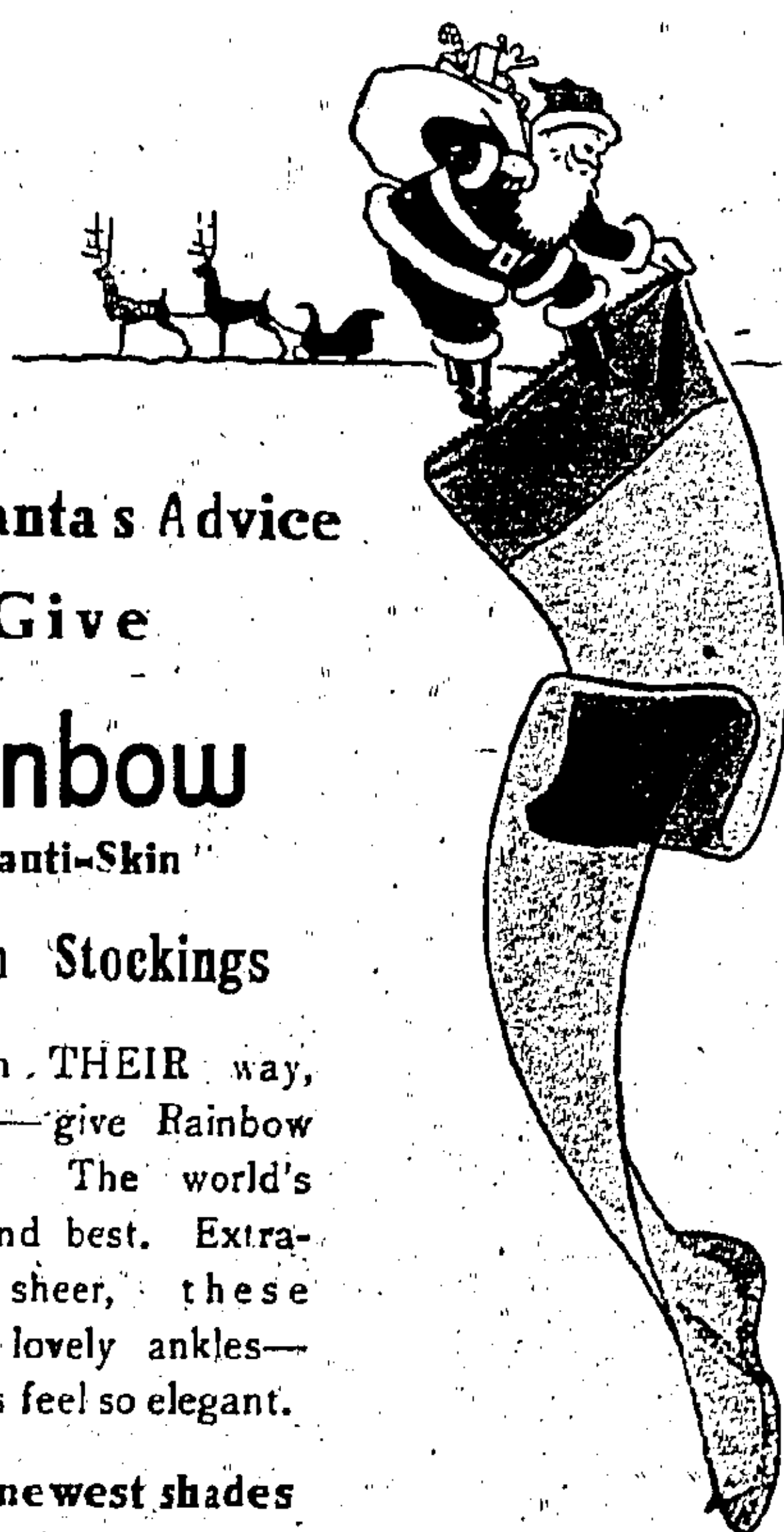
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PATRIOTIC SENTIMENTS OF CHINESE YOUTH

Elaborate plans have been mapped out by the
Three People's Principles Youth Corps Headquarters in
Chungking and ratified by Generalissimo Chiang Kai-
shek, Colonel of the Youth Corps.

The chief object is to call forth the patriotic
sentiments of the Chinese youth.

Recently, an order has
been proclaimed by Gener-
alissimo Chiang to all divisions
of the Youth Corps in various
provinces to undertake this
Spiritual Mobilization Move-
ment. The period is extended
from December 15 and will
last for a fortnight.

THE PLANS

The plans are as follows:—

- (1) To preserve peace and
order of the country;
- (2) To ameliorate the sani-
tary conditions;
- (3) To promote the pro-
paganda work in time of war;
- (4) To help the Government
to promote the conscription
movement;
- (5) To promote the cultiva-
tion movement;
- (6) To exterminate the
traitors and spies;
- (7) To give aid to the
wounded soldiers and refugees;
- (8) To support the "winter
garments campaign";
- (9) To render service to
the forces at the front;
- (10) To help and educate
the refugees.

PROPAGANDA WORK

Among the notable plans that
have been already mapped out,
the most important are the pro-
motion of the propaganda work in
time of war and the support of
the "winter garments campaign."

To fully endorse these plans the
Canton University English Club
has done a great deal to make
them a success. Besides, the Can-
ton University Students' Relief
Association has made elaborate
preparations to raise funds to sup-
port the "winter garments move-
ment."

AN APPEAL

Finally, the Canton University
English Club ardently appeals to
all Universities and middle schools
in Hongkong to give their valuable
assistance in order to make the
winter garments campaign a big
success.

HEROIN PILLS SEIZED IN RAID

Three Men Gaoled At Sessions

Charged at the Criminal Sessions
yesterday, before Mr. Justice R. E.
Lindsay, with unlawful possession
of 39,150 heroin pills and 647
ounces of heroin ingredients suffi-
cient to make a further 84,750
pills, three men, Wong Wing, So
Mau and Leung Sang, were each
sentenced to two and a half years'
hard labour.

A woman, Ma Lal, who was
jointly charged with the offence,
was recommended for mercy by
the jury, and His Lordship post-
poned sentence in her case till this
morning.

Mr. T. J. Gould, Assistant Crown
Solicitor, said that the discovery
of the drugs was made as the
result of a raid on a hut in Tai
Hang carried out by Revenue offi-
cers on November 3.

The woman pleaded, that she was
only the cook.

The jury consisted of Messrs. M.
Beraha (foreman), Ip Fook-sing,
M. Y. Krivos, W. M. Mehal, Pong
Chiu-chun, W. L. Cunningham and
Lo Pak-him.

AIRPORT NEWS

Imperial Airways:

NORTHBOUND

Tuesday: Bangkok, Hanol, Hong-

kong.

Delphinus—4 p.m.

Thursday: Bangkok, Hanol,

Hongkong.

Della—4 p.m.

SOUTHBOUND

Wednesday: Hanol, Bangkok.

Denebola—7 a.m.

Air France

NORTHBOUND

Wednesday: France, Hanol,

Hongkong.

Service—4 p.m.

SOUTHBOUND

Thursday: Hanol, France.

Service—4 a.m.

Pan American Airways:

EASTBOUND

Tuesday: U.S.A., Manila, Hong-

kong.

China Clipper—2 p.m.

WESTBOUND

Wednesday: Manila, U.S.A.

China Clipper—8.30 a.m.

NOTE:—Pan American Airways
China Clipper which was due to
arrive in Hongkong yesterday was
delayed in Manila and is now ex-
pected here this afternoon.

MEMORIAL SERVICE TODAY

A memorial service in com-
memoration of Lt. Cmdr. R. C. M.
White and Officers and Men of
H.M.S. Duchess, which was lost re-
cently, will be held in St. John's
Cathedral at 11 a.m. today.

High naval officials will attend,
while the Army will be represented
by Brigadier A. B. Thomson, M.B.E., Assistant Adjutant and
Quartermaster General, Col. A. G.
Neville, M.C., G.S.O.I., Major R. E.
Moody, Staff Captain, and others.
The Government is also expected
to be represented.

ALLEGATION BY BANISHEE

DRAGGED ACROSS BORDER

"The allegation that" village
patrolmen had dragged him across
the border from Chinese territory,
after he had refused to give them
two rifles that he was carrying,
was made by Wan Wah, alias Wan
Shui-chuen, when he was charged
at the Criminal Sessions yesterday,
before Mr. Justice R. E. Lindsay,
with a breach of the Deportation
Ordinance.

Mr. T. J. Gould, Assistant Crown
Solicitor, who prosecuted, said that
Wan was found in a field near
Luk Wu Village, close to the border,
by three village patrolmen. He
was at the time walking from San
Uk Ling to Takuling, and had two
rifles with him. The patrolmen
arrested him and handed him to
the military, who later turned ac-
cused over to the police.

HAILED ACCUSED

Evidence was given, amongst
others, by three patrolmen of Luk
Wu Village, who said that they
hailed accused as they thought
that he had gone into the field to
steal vegetables.

Accused's allegation that he was
seized first in Chinese territory,
and then dragged across a stream
to British territory, was denied.

Without retiring, the jury, com-
prising of Messrs. G. B. Wiltchell,
A. G. Suffad, Ho Chiu-tung, Lim
Kim-chong, Tam Man-chiu, Han-
son Faung Shou-hwang and Tsui
Ho-tseung, found defendant guilty.
His Lordship then passed sen-
tence of two-and-a-half years'
hard labour.

Happy Children's Xmas Party Held In Kowloon

DELIGHTFUL FOR ITS INFORMALITY AND THE HAPPY
SPIRIT THAT PREVAILED throughout was the Christmas Party
of the Loloma Kindergarten held in St. Andrew's Church Hall,
Kowloon, yesterday afternoon. The sumptuous repast was kindly
prepared by the parents and the kiddies had a very enjoyable
time.

Gifts kindly donated by Mr. C. E.
Terry were distributed by Father
Christmas (Mr. A. C. Jeffreys).

A nativity play, produce by
Pauline Jeffreys, proved an un-
qualified success the players being
Christine Offenberg (Mary), Chris-
tian Deveau (Joseph), Anne Offen-
berg (Inn-keeper), Rosemary Orr
(First shepherd), Jean Wallace
(Second shepherd), Igor Tomes
(Third shepherd), Rosemarie Arndt
(Angel), Jacqueline James (First
king), Elizabeth Brailsford (Second
king) and Jack Thomas (Third
king).

Of the nursery rhymes present-
ed, Sing a Song of Sixpence was
the most outstanding. Wendy
Duncan, as the Blackbird, Sally
Gaby, as the Queen, Ronnie Miller,
as the King, Fiona McAdam and
the tiny two and three-year-olds
were splendid.

DANCE NUMBER

Rosemarie Arndt and Rosemary
Orr, pupils of the George Gon-
charoff School of Dance, executed
a number, kindly arranged by Mr.
Goncharoff, with grace and skill
and were warmly applauded.

Outdoor garden games also ad-
ded to the success of the afternoon
which was brought to a close with
the singing of the following carols:
—Away in the manger, I saw three
ships come sailing by. O, O, O,
Hitt a baby! May Silent night.

The following children took part:
Ronnie Miller, Geoffrey Orr, Hal
Sweet, Ricardo, Bato, Fiona Mc-
Adam, Wendy Duncan, Tommie
Taus, Billy Horden, Georgia Scarpa,
Sally Gaby, Diane Sweet, Jennifer
Gillroy, Margaret Landis, Dorothy
Werner, Margaret Leslie Langley,
Geoffrey Higgs, Allan Pocken, Ray-
mond Monaghan, Vivian San-
grinetti and Gillian Ritchie.

HELENA MAY WORKING PARTY

The Helena May Working Party
for Local Emergencies will not
meet again until Jan. 10, but Mrs.
Steele-Perkins will be at the Helena
May all Wednesday morning on
Dec. 20, to hand out "Home-work"
to anyone being so kind as to call
and receive it.

Up to date the Helena May
Branch has made:—1,456 Triangu-
lar Bandages; 1,933 Rolled Calico
Bandages; 95 Many Tailed Ban-
dages; 42 T. Bandages.

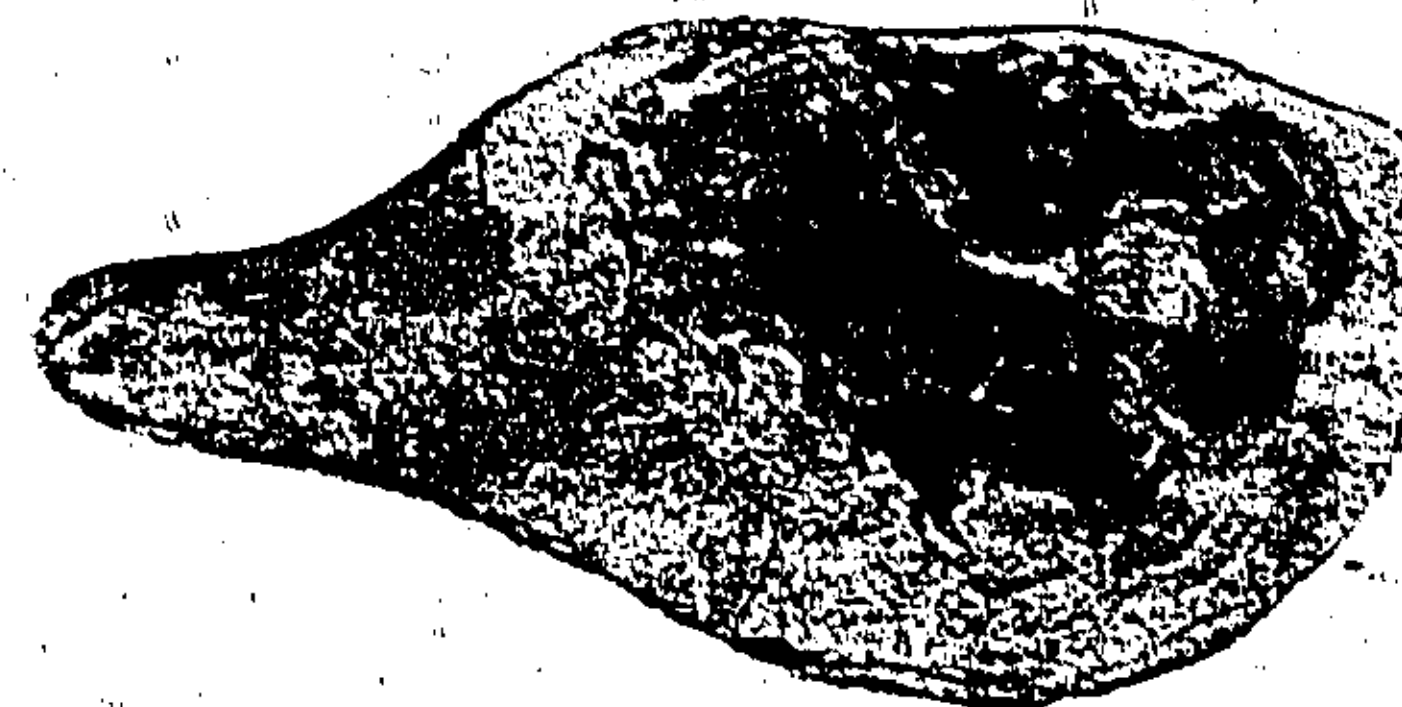
The Kowloon European Branch
of Y.M.C.A. has made:—240 Tri-
angular Bandages; 1,896 Rolled
Calico Bandages; 100 Many Tailed
Bandages; 24 T. Bandages.

Mrs. Steele-Perkins is exceed-
ingly grateful for all the help she has
received to be able to accomplish
so much.

ONLY 4 SHOPPING DAYS TO X'MAS

PLACE YOUR XMAS FARE, ORDER NOW!

SOME OF THE REAL VALUES TO BE FOUND
IN OUR PROVISION DEPARTMENT.



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AUSTRALIAN HAMS

(10-14 lbs.)

\$1 60 per lb.

PRIME AUSTRALIAN TURKEYS

(10-22 lbs.) \$1.20 per lb.

SUNNY FARM TURKEYS

(8-14 lbs.) \$1.20 per lb.

MANCHURIAN PHEASANTS

\$3.50 per brace.



PIES—Made in our Model Bakery \$1.00 per lb.

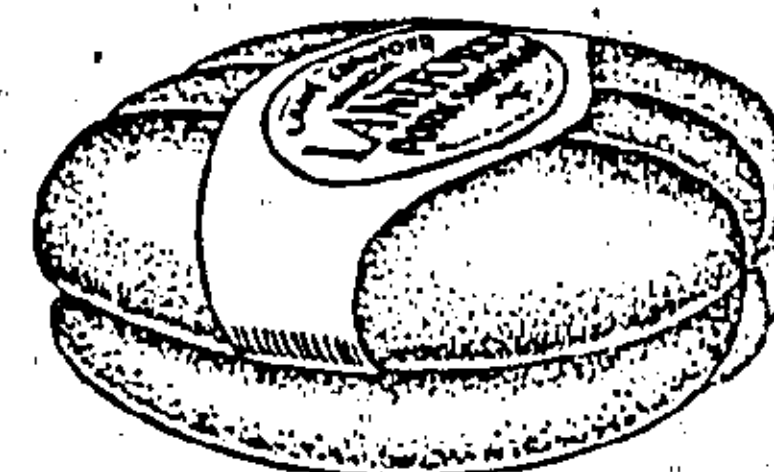
PORK OR VEAL HAM & EGGS

ALL SIZES

FROM 1/2 lb. NET.

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\$1.00 per lb.

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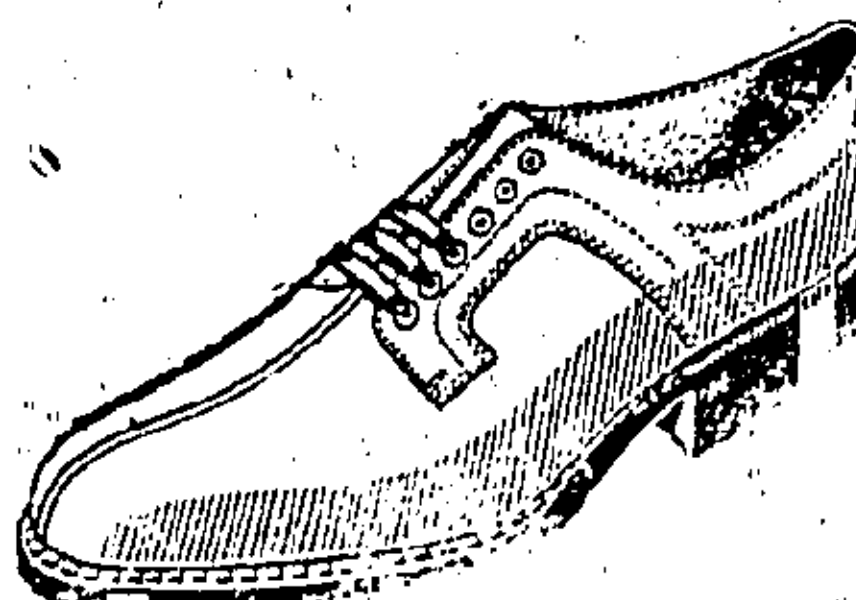
FOOTWEAR

PRACTICAL



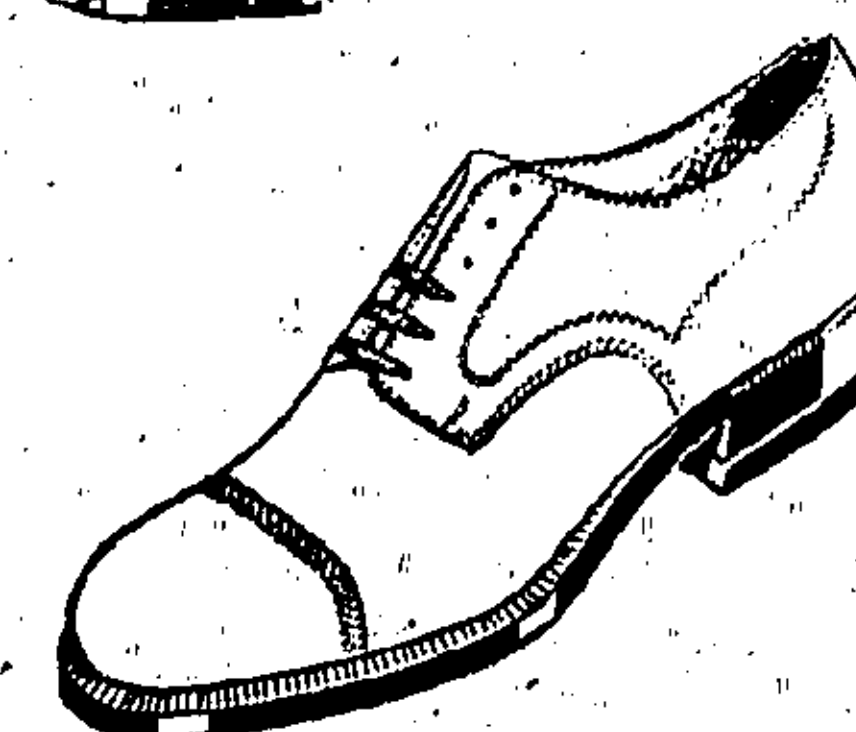
GIFT

FOR XMAS



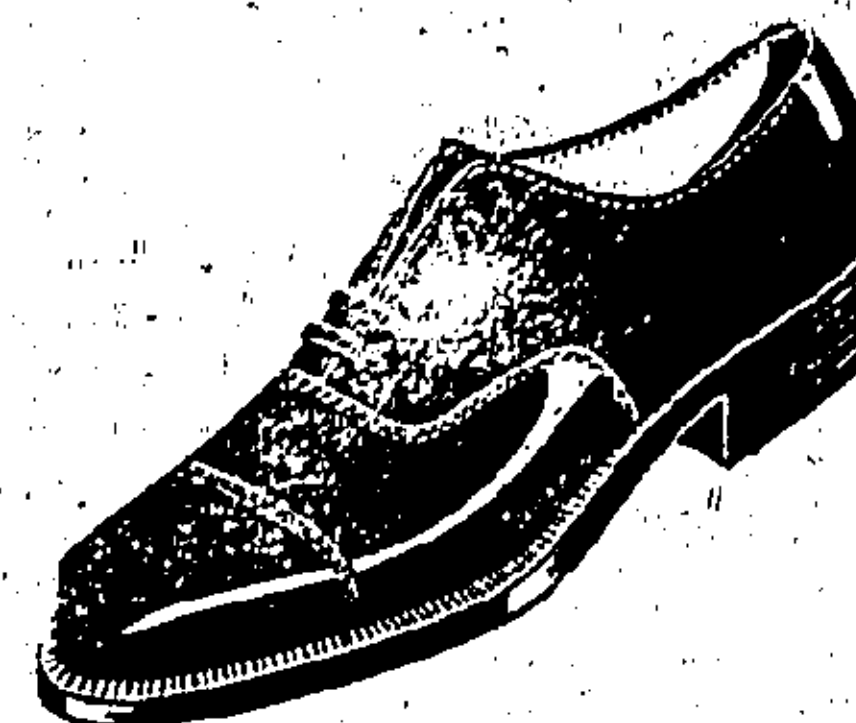
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ROUND TOE SHOE
FOR DAILY WEAR,
BROWN OR BLACK

\$9.90.



SMART PLAIN
POINTED SHOE,
BROWN OR BLACK

\$6.90.

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NEW ADVERTISEMENTS

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF HONG KONG.

PROBATE JURISDICTION.

IN THE ESTATE OF BERNARD ERNEST ABLITT late of Union Building, Singapore in the Straits Settlements, Share and Exchange Broker, deceased.

NOTICE is hereby given that the Court has by virtue of Section 58 of the Probate Ordinance, 1897, made an order limiting the time for creditors and others to send in their claims against the above estate to the 5th day of January, 1940.

All Creditors and others are accordingly hereby required to send their claims to the undersigned on or before that date.

Dated the 8th day of December, 1939.

WILKINSON & GRIST,

Solicitors for the Administrator, No. 2, Queen's Road Central, Hong Kong.

The Daily Press 報西刺开

Editorial and Business Office: 15-19, Queen's Road Central, Tel. 30251.

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London Office: 53, Fleet Street E.C.4.

HONGKONG, DECEMBER 19, 1939

NEW HAT IN THE RING

THE ANNOUNCEMENT by Mr. John N. Garner, vice-President of the United States that he will be a candidate for nomination as the Democratic Party's candidate for the country's highest office regardless of whether Mr. Roosevelt will seek re-election or not crystallises a situation which has long been developing within the Party.

AS A REPRESENTATIVE of the "Old Guard" Democrats, Mr. Garner has long been an enemy of the New Deal and all its works. He has always opposed the expenditures on social security which, while bitterly attacked by American "Big Business," have made the present Administration so popular among the rank and file population of the country. Of late, he has stood sponsor, despite his office, to many assaults upon the position of the President. A shrewd and unscrupulous politician, the "Old Man of Uvalde" has long been laying for himself a road to power.

ON QUESTIONS OF FOREIGN POLICY, the Roosevelt administration and its erstwhile Republican critics are today united. They stand for an interpretation of neutrality which favours the Allies in every respect, makes American industry the supply base for Britain and France, and at the same time implies the taking over by the United States of all the interests of these countries on the American continent. In Far Eastern policy, they are equally united on the necessity of presenting a strong front to Japan and putting pressure on her to restore the "Open Door" and equal opportunity for American business in Oriental markets. Whether this policy will also carry the active connotation of diplomatic support of China in her struggle against Japan's lawless aggression depends, however, on the further development of the situation in Europe.

SHOULD MR. GARNER BE ELECTED, a thing that is extremely unlikely, he would probably deviate very little from this general line, although there might be more reason to expect that the means used in pursuit of it, especially in Latin America, would be of a nature reminiscent of the McKinley era. The real difference between his administration and the New Deal would, however, be the discarding of the forward-looking social policy which has brought the United States, in point of social legislation, to the level of the European countries most advanced in this respect.

IT IS BECAUSE the majority of the people of the country are well aware of this that Mr. Garner is not likely to muster any more support from the electorate than that forgotten man Mr. Alfred Landon, whom the President defeated so resoundingly in the 1936 election. The Democratic Party has probably made enough of a study of the causes of the Republican failure in that year to avoid making the mistake of putting into the field a candidate who cannot possibly take full advantage of the political capital accruing from the popularity of the New Deal. Thus, even if Mr. Roosevelt does not stand, Mr. Garner's nomination is extremely unlikely.

TANKS USED TO CARRY WOUNDED

TIME SAVED IN LESS SERIOUS CASES

The idea of making tanks do the work of stretcher-bearers would have seemed fantastic in the other war.

But a day or two ago, when on a visit to a battalion in the line, I happened to see the notion realised in practice, writes the Daily Telegraph war correspondent with the French Army.

The tank in question was one of the smallest of the breed. Compared with the original tanks which so much surprised those of us who were up by High Wood in the Somme in September, 1916, it is a Yorkshire terrier by the side of a wolfhound.

The French call these little tanks chenillettes. They are not more than 3ft high. It is amazing to see how the little monsters get across rough country and how they climb.

Their principal business is to convey ammunition to the front line; and if they bring back wounded on the return journey, these must be patients in a state to put up with a certain jolting.

QUICKER THAN STRETCHER. My particular chenillette came in from a company aid post to the battalion medical officer with a wounded man. Without going into details, it may be said that the ground was less favourable to stretcher-bearers than Hampstead Heath would be.

I do not suggest that conveyance by tank is ever likely to be the ordinary means of bringing in the wounded, and the man with the grenade wound was probably glad enough to be transferred from the trailer of the chenillette into the motor ambulance which was waiting for him at the battalion aid post.

But he had been brought along in about a quarter of the time which a squad of stretcher-bearers would have taken.

STRONG MEDICAL SERVICE. The sector of the front I was visiting has been the scene of a certain activity, but here, as elsewhere, if casualties had been multiplied by 200, the medical service would still have been ready. What the French call evacuation hospitals, corresponding to the casualty clearing stations of the Royal Army Medical Corps, have been organised on an immense scale.

One name may be mentioned, that of the picturesque old Alsatian town of Phalsbourg, which is exclusively occupied by the medical corps.

It is a town of hospitals. Gigantic red crosses on the roofs and in the courtyards and squares announce the fact to enemy airmen, and the place is out of bounds to the rest of the army.

The dedication of the town is perfectly well known to the Germans. Whether they will respect it in the heat of battle remains to be seen.

NAZI AIRCRAFT CAMOUFLAGE

Change For High Flying Machines

Further evidence has now been gathered that the Germans have abandoned the ordinary form of camouflage for their high flying reconnaissance and bombing aeroplanes.

Among the machines brought down by British and French fighters on the Western Front have been several finished in a pale shade of blue.

Generally speaking a high flying aeroplane is seen as a dark silhouette against the sky. The colouring hardly affects its visibility for observers on the ground.

But a top colouring of the shadow-shading type used on British machines have a high camouflage value so far as observers in enemy machines flying above are concerned. All camouflage covering tends to reduce the aeroplane's performance, first, because it produces an appreciable increase in total weight, and, secondly, because it gives a rough surface.

A fine polish, while aerodynamically desirable, produces the glint which must be avoided for camouflage. The Germans, however, seem to regard the small increase in performance as being worth the sacrifice in camouflage. —The Times.



Sir Frederick Leith-Ross, economic adviser to the British Government.

SURVIVAL OF THE CAVALRY

A Yeomanry Unit In Training

With mechanization tending to corner the Army's publicity market, it may come as a surprise to learn that there are still 16 Cavalry regiments—three of them Regulars and the rest Yeomanry, writes the Times special correspondent on Nov. 20.

The Cavalry mounts, as well as the Artillery horses, have their place in modern warfare. Certain kinds of reconnaissance, in hilly, wooded, or marshy country for instance, are best done on horseback.

Today I have seen something of the training of one of the yeomanry units, and theirs must surely be among the pleasantest quarters of any in the country. A dual estate is their training ground.

Wide parkland encircles the mansion and its outbuildings, and men and mounts move among ivy-covered walls and over fields fringed with copses, where the beeches still touch the skyline with colour.

RECREATION CENTRE

The owner's lady has lately turned the strong room into a recreation centre for their use, and has equipped it with pingpong tables, writing desks, armchairs, and other comforts with none of the makeshift air about them which one sees elsewhere.

In such surroundings it must even be pleasant to begin the day at six, for the men have to be at morning stables within the half hour. They breakfast at 7.30 and go on mounted parade until 11. More stables, then dinner, and after that the afternoon parade.

Another taste of the eternal grooming and then tea comes at 5.30 to release them for the evening. Such is the trooper's day.

Doubtless it has its disadvantages in unkindly weather. Today we saw some of it in ideal conditions. Over the sunlit grassland came small sections, scattered as the regulation order in their care to ensure that air attack shall not catch sections massed together.

They gave us some of their formation drill, and scattered turf behind them in a howling charge. Swords in line, that might have come out of a nightmare. They rode in gas-masks, hot and steamy, probably on such a fine morning, and one learned that a mask has been designed for horses, but it is not yet in supply.

MOUNTS WELL CARED FOR

They sent some of their number to jump for us, among them a youth who years ago set up a new record of 7ft. 5½in. at the International Horse Show. He then rode a horse called Swank. Today he was not so unusually mounted, but his horse, like the others, was good. There is no difficulty in getting beasts; most of them are hunters. Equally there is no difficulty in looking after them, for the landowner races and has stabling of quite an exceptional order, even an indoor riding school.

The day has gone when yeomen took their own horse to the war. Even so there are one or two. For the most part these are men with no previous acquaintance with a horse—men of the office stool, motor-works, hands, miners, brewers, labourers. They must have had the urge in them, for they chose to be in the cavalry and are immensely keen on their job.

They take to it quickly, many of the excellent fellows we saw at exercise today being no longer than six months in quarters. Occasionally the officers find a man who never will make much of a hand at it, and he goes on to the mechanical side.

Obviously the appeal of the horse remains in these days of tanks and motorized units.

FULL DRESS REHEARSAL OF Y.M.C.A. PANTOMIME

WITTY DIALOGUE IN "ALI BABA"

The dress rehearsal of the European Y.M.C.A. Amateur Dramatic Club pantomime, "Ali Baba," was held yesterday evening before a capacity audience, whose prolonged laughter and applause may be accepted as a worthy enough recommendation.

The locality of Baghdad in this version of the Arabian Nights tale is given as being in the vicinity of Wanchai and Macao, but travel by Imperial Magic Carpet airliner must indeed make this possible. The music and the dances are delightful; the performers polished in their Arabic; the dialogue as witty as it can be. Particularly adept have been the writers of this in their homely references to things that are of Hongkong.

A MUISAI!

Thus when Fatima and her son, Euslacc, relate to the children the story of Cinderella, it becomes the latter to compare the plight of this heroine to that of a muisai, and an unregistered one at that!

Deserving of mention, among the lesser attractions, are Hooley, Looley and Dooley, three Arab policemen who have to be seen to be believed. One, when he is not sleuthing, wears proudly the quite familiar notice, if in letters of exaggerated size, "English Speaker."

The principal boy, Ali Baba, is played by Anne Organ, and the leading lady, Princess Morgiana, by Phyllis Kirby. An impressive Sultan Ahmed el Bakshesh is Bill Kirby, while Helen Lockhart, as the Sultana, sings well. Pauline Strange and Audrey Oakentull appear in specialty dances. The play is produced by Major W. de B. Wood, who should be well pleased with the result of his weeks of effort.

Hundred New Aerodromes

CANADA'S PART IN WAR

It was announced in Ottawa that the Imperial air development plans include the construction in Canada of 100 new aerodromes. The sites have already been selected.

The Imperial air training plan is expected to cost between £50,000,000 and £60,000,000 for capital construction in the first year of its operation.

It is reported here that the Dominion Government will ask for additional £10,000,000 war appropriation in the coming session of Parliament.

This is to be spent in building up the "home front" war defences. Canada's total war expenditure this year is expected to exceed £120,000,000, not including £20,000,000 voted at the "emergency session" in September to cover war expenses on the outbreak of hostilities.

LONDON SCHOOLS NOT TO REOPEN

Earl De La Warr, President of the Board of Education, in a broadcast, said that he did not feel justified yet in reopening schools in the evacuation areas, though he agreed that many children were "running wild."

"For the present the authorities are bringing the children to the schools in small lots for medical inspection and treatment," he said. "I do not say that this is the last word, but I assure you, that we are watching the point carefully."

The schools in the reception areas, were beginning to settle down.

"Just because it has not suited Hitler to bomb the big towns at once—that means just nothing. Imagine your feelings if you bring them back, and in a fortnight we are bombed. With the full force and responsibility of a member of the Government, I therefore implore you to leave your children away."

Miss Ann Todd, the 29-years-old British stage and screen actress, was married at Chelsea register office to Flight-Lieut. Nigel Tansey, Flight-Lieut. Tansey, who is 30, first met Miss Todd when he was an adviser to Alexander Korda for the film "Things to Come."

King's Flax For The War

MORE ROYAL ACRES TO HELP IRISH LINEN MAKERS

SPECIAL ORDERS FROM THE KING which reached Sandringham recently mean that more flax is to be grown on the Royal estates to meet new demands arising out of the war. More and more flax is needed today to make linen for tent cloths and for medical supplies and it is of importance, at the same time, to maintain the peace-time export of it to the linen weavers of Belfast.

In the United States especially, the market for damask table cloths, towels, sheets and other linen goods of quality is now strongly established. Britain's export trade, has been named her fourth line of defence; and apart from that, the linen trade of Northern Ireland does not want to start from scratch when the war is over.

Sandringham's flax is an important item in Belfast's annual supply and it is the King's father whom the linen weavers of Northern Ireland have to thank in the first place for thus making them, at least in part, independent of foreign supplies.

Four years ago King George the Fifth first planted flax seeds in a small corner of the Sandringham farm lands. Though there were those who doubted, success attended the Royal experiment and the first year's crop encouraged a further trial.

PLOUGHING UP QUEEN'S FLOWER GARDENS

It was found that both the climate and the soil of Norfolk are very similar to those in certain parts of Belgium, where, up to now, the best flax in the world has been produced. Linen experts in Ulster maintain, indeed, that

DISADVANTAGES OF THE KILT

An Experiment Of The Last War

The Times published the following letter:—

Sir,—I hope it will not be considered impertinent of a mere southerner to take part in the interesting correspondence in The Times about the kilt. I venture to do so because there is another side of the question which should be ventilated, even at the risk of being considered indelicate. May I be personal for a moment?

During the late Great War I was the writer's unique privilege to hold the rank of Rat Officer to the Second Army of the B.E.F. in France. His activities were not, however, entirely devoted to the theoretical and practical extermination of trench rats. Occasionally other tasks came his way.

One day a large wooden crate arrived from the War Office. On prising open the lid it was discovered to contain a quantity of garments—gents' underwear—and with them emerged a peculiar odour of chemicals. The crate was shortly followed by official instructions. In these it was explained that the vests and pants had been impregnated with certain poisonous chemicals which were thought to be fatal to the body louse—pediculus vestimentalis—the scourge of all armies.

It was the interesting duty allotted to the present writer to carry out experiments with these garments. A small camp of bell tents was erected not too near to Poperinghe, and then came the question of obtaining the human subjects for the experiment.

First of all 12 volunteers, without lice, were asked for from an infantry battalion in the line. Most of the battalion volunteered, and after some close scrutiny 12 were selected, guaranteed free from infection. Then 12 thoroughly lousy soldiers were indentured for, and 12 killed Highlanders reported themselves at the camp.

These heroes in the cause of science, who were to wear the underclothes, had not been selected; they happened to be the first 12 numbered off by the sergeant-major.

The experiment proved interesting if futile, but this is neither the place nor the time to enter into details. The point is that every killed soldier in the trenches was thoroughly lousy, not, let it be clearly stated, through any fault of his own, but of the pests of his kilt, which made ideal lurking places for the loathsome parasites, from which safe retreats it was impossible for the unwilling host to evacuate them.

Once again, Sir, I apologize for dwelling on so repellent a subject in the columns of The Times, but

POPULATION OF WORLD

NEWEST LEAGUE STATISTICS

The latest available figures of the distribution of population by sex and age-groups for thirty-six countries (twenty-three of them in Europe) are given in the October Bulletin of Statistics issued by the League of Nations.

Countries in which males predominate are: Union of South Africa (whites only), 1,038,000 as against 1,005,000 females; Australia, 3,487,000 as against 3,405,000; Burma, 3,088,000 as against 2,774,000; Bulgaria, 3,053,000 as against 3,024,000; Canada, 5,782,000 as against 5,427,000; United States of America, 64,161,000 as against 63,180,000; India, 180,206,000 as against 169,554,000; Ireland, 1,520,000 as against 1,448,000; Japan, 34,734,000, as against 34,520,000; Malaya, 2,584,000 as against 1,774,000; New Zealand, 769,000 as against 748,000. Female preponderance is found in Germany, with 38,400,000 as against 36,427,000 males; Belgium, with 4,193,000 as against 4,110,000; Chile, 2,165,000 as against 2,123,000; Denmark, 1,915,000 as against 1,862,000; Egypt, 7,120,000 as against 7,058,000; Estonia, 600,000 as against 531,000.

Finland, 1,941,000 as against 1,894,000; France, 21,400,000 as against 19,900,000; Greece, 3,128,000 as against 3,076,000; Hungary, 4,634,000 as against 4,458,000; Italy, 21,849,000 as against 21,087,000; Latvia, 1,053,000 as against 928,000; Mexico, 8,434,000 as against 8,119,000; Norway, 1,479,000 as against 1,420,000; Netherlands, 4,324,000 as against 4,308,000; Poland, 17,968,000 as against 17,124,000.

Portugal, 3,570,000 as against 3,256,000; Roumania, 9,182,000 as against 8,871,000; United Kingdom, 24,562,000 as against 22,725,000; Sweden, 3,168,000 as against 2,725,000; Sweden, 3,168,000 as against 3,101,000; Switzerland, 2,178,000 as against 2,034,000; Czechoslovakia, 7,787,000 as against 7,372,000; Turkey, 8,221,000 as against 7,937,000; U.S.S.R., 75,885,000 as against 71,043,000; Yugoslavia, 7,042,000 as against 6,892,000.

The tables also afford ample scope for studying the man power of the various nations in certain age-groups. In particular, the numbers given for the age-group of 20 to 49 are of special interest and they will no doubt be closely examined for various reasons at the present time.

We all must bravely face what thrill Professor A. E. Shipley termed "the Minor Horrors of War."

Yours, etc., PHILIP GOSSE, Steyning, Sussex, Nov. 17.

ESCAPING DEATH IS FAMILY HABIT

A mother put her arms around her three menfolk in their home, and said: "I must be the luckiest woman in the world."

And she must be—because during the past month her husband and two sons have escaped death at sea by miracles.

The mother is Mrs. George Bell, of Stead-street, Jarrow. Her youngest son, Joseph, aged eighteen had walked into the house—the only uninjured survivor of the steamer Hookwood, sunk by a mine.

"Of course, I'm all right," he told her. "Aren't we always?"

Recently Mr. Bell, Sen., was working in a ship. A metal plate fell. He turned his head aside—and the plate fell painfully on his toes. He was taken home. "Of course I'm all right," he told his wife. "Aren't we always?"

A month ago Mrs. Bell heard of the torpedoing of the steamer Ledbury. Her son George was one of the crew. He turned up safely. "All right? Of course..." he said. —Daily Mirror.

Forty-eight hours after she had been sentenced to death at Taunton Assizes recently for murdering her five-month-old son, the Home Secretary has recommended a reprieve for Winifred Mary Watts, 19, unmarried, of Ashill, near Uminster.

The Director of Medical Services acknowledges the receipt of 120 yards of cotton cloth for the interned Chinese soldier from the Wing On Co. Ltd. per Mr. P. Kwok Acting Manager.

END OF GRAF SPEE

Nazi Commander Blows Up Pocket-Battleship

A Reuter message from New York states that the Nazi pocket-battleship, Admiral Graf Spee, was scuttled by her crew.

Earlier messages from Montevideo reported that the Graf Spee, in an attempt to make a bid for freedom, had sailed from the harbour at 6.19 p.m. (G.M.T.) on Sunday.

This report was followed by news from Buenos Aires which stated that the Montevideo Wireless announced that the Graf Spee would be scuttled by her crew at 11.30 p.m. (G.M.T.).

ARK ROYAL AND RENOWN ARRIVE

In the meantime a message from Rio de Janeiro stated that the British aircraft-carrier, H.M.S. Ark Royal, and H.M.S. Renown had arrived at Rio de Janeiro to join the British warship waiting to put fins to the Nazi pocket-battleship should she decide to make a dash for freedom.

CASUALTIES ON H.M.S. EXETER

LONDON, Dec. 18 (Reuter).—The Admiralty announces that five officers were killed and three wounded and 56 ratings killed and 20 wounded in H.M.S. Exeter during the engagement with the Graf Spee.

FIRST GERMAN ADMISSION

BERLIN, Dec. 18 (Reuter).—For the first time Germany admits that 36 were killed on board the Graf Spee.

The German News Agency states that according to reports reaching the High Command of the German Army, 36 of the crew of the Graf Spee died in action, six were seriously injured and 53 lightly wounded.

SUNK IN 25 FEET OF WATER

LONDON, Dec. 18 (Reuter).—The German pocket-battleship Admiral Graf Spee now lies sunk off the Uruguayan coast, some five miles from the entrance to Montevideo harbour, in about 25 feet of water.

This was disclosed in an official Admiralty Communique issued late last night, which adds that the Nazi warship was blown up by two terrific explosions after she had been abandoned by her crew.

The act of self-destruction was ordered by her Commander, Captain Landsdorf, some three hours after the Graf Spee had sailed out of Montevideo, apparently ready to run the gauntlet, although Montevideo wireless messages announced that it was the intention of Captain Landsdorf to scuttle his ship.

WAITED AT ENTRANCE

After leaving Montevideo Harbour, the Graf Spee waited at the entrance for some time, as though uncertain of the action to be taken. She then proceeded slowly up the Plate Estuary in the direction of Buenos Aires.

Then, unexpectedly, she turned completely about and coming down the Estuary at a fairly high speed, with a large Swastika flag flying gallantly from her main mast she halted about five miles from the nearest shore.

ORDER GIVEN

The order was given to the crew to abandon the ship and within five minutes after the order had been carried out, with the men standing off some hundreds of yards saluting, two terrific explosions occurred and she sank within seconds.

CRUISERS HUNT DEUTSCHLAND

Possible Refuge At Murmansk

When the war began the combined strength of the Royal Navy and Royal Australian Navy in cruisers was 58 ships.

A considerable proportion of this strength is now engaged in the search for the Deutschland and her still more elusive sister ship, the Admiral Scheer.

All the evidence goes to show that the latter is still somewhere far away in the southern hemisphere, but the Deutschland was unquestionably in the area between Iceland and the Shetlands.

One of the handicaps of the cruisers hunting for the Deutschland is the shortness of the days in those latitudes at this time of year—something less than five hours.

To this, and to the obscurity caused by heavy rain, was due the success of the Deutschland in eluding the cruiser, which tried to keep her in sight after her fight with the Rawalpindi.

BREMEN'S EXAMPLE

It is more likely that she has taken refuge at Murmansk, following the example set by her erstwhile-prize, the City of Flint, and

WHY DID THE COMMANDER OF THE GRAF SPEE CHANGE HIS PLANS?

LONDON, Dec. 18 (Reuter).—The ignominious end of the Graf Spee appears to have been contrary to the personal wishes of her Commander, otherwise it is difficult to explain the extensive repairs effected on board before her departure.

EXTENSIVE REPAIRS

During all Saturday and Sunday night, the sky in Montevideo Harbour was illuminated vividly by electric welders as new plates were affixed on her damaged hull. The big holes in the control-tower were patched up and as she sailed out of the harbour it was difficult, except for an expert, to detect signs of the mauling she received in last Wednesday's naval battle.

ORIGINAL PLAN

Until her sudden right about face in the Rio de la Plata, it was believed that Captain Landsdorf might adhere to his original plan, which it is believed envisaged a journey to Buenos Aires to gain time while submarines and perhaps other surface craft were ready to join in an action against the Allied armada at the entrance to the estuary.

SCUTTLED SHIP IN PROTEST

BUENOS AIRES, Dec. 18 (Reuter).—Thousands of spectators saw smoke rise slowly to the sky, followed by a gigantic burst of flame and an explosion. The flame rose hundreds of feet and the crowds on the shore ran in all directions. It is learned that before sailing, Captain Landsdorf wrote a letter to the German Minister protesting bitterly against the Uruguayan Government's refusal to allow more time for repairs.

He said that in view of the Government's attitude and his responsibility for the lives of 1,000 men, his only course was to save the crew and to blow up the vessel in the vicinity of the port of Montevideo as a protest.

NAZI STATEMENT

BERLIN, Dec. 18 (Reuter).—The News Agency issued this statement: "The Government of Uruguay refused to grant the time necessary for the repairs of the Graf Spee and the Commander, therefore, decided to scuttle his ship outside Uruguayan territorial waters."

Sunken Graf Spee May Cause Nazi-Uruguayan Incident

MONTEVIDEO, Dec. 18 (Reuter).—The Graf Spee was sunk in 26 feet of water in the main anchorage where she will be a serious hindrance to port traffic. There is great indignation here over this and many think that an incident between the two countries may result, because it is thought that the Graf Spee acted under orders from Berlin.

IMMENSE FLAMES

As the Graf Spee settled down the escaping fuel oil set fire to and enveloped the super-structure in flames and the immense surface of the sea was illuminated. The fire burned out at 9.23 p.m. when little of the battleship was showing above the water. The dramatic effect of the flames was enhanced by constant explosions as the fire, which was also burning under water, reached the shells.

YANGTSE RE-OPENING

Continued from Page 1
Military and Naval authorities in the field in Central China. The communique reads: "Conditions along the lower Yangtze River have of late permitted the gradual relaxation of absolute military requirements which have necessitated the closure of the river."

In view of the above, and in order to meet this situation, the Japanese Military and Naval authorities in the field have decided to launch various preparations with the view of re-opening the Yangtze below Nanking subject to restrictions necessitated by military requirements and measures for the maintenance of peace and order.

Foreign shippers are reserving their judgment till they see whether the re-opening really presages a general re-



Dr. Hans Frank, newly-appointed Governor-General for the Polish territories occupied by Germany. He was formerly Nazi Reich Minister of Justice.

First B.E.F. Casualties

BRITISH RAIDING PARTY ATTACKED

LONDON, DEC. 18 (REUTER).—THE FIRST CASUALTIES IN ACTION OF THE B. E. F. WERE ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT AS A RESULT OF A CLASH BETWEEN PATROLS IN "NO MAN'S LAND."

Only brief details are given of the incident in which a British raiding party, under a N. O. C., was attacked by German units. "There were casualties on both sides," the statement concludes.

CHRISTMAS LEAVE

The first men of the B. E. F. to be given Christmas Leave left France for England on board various transports yesterday.

BRITISH SHIP SUNK BY MINE

LONDON, Dec. 18 (Reuter).—The British steamer Amble (1,162 tons) struck a mine and sank, according to an Amsterdam despatch to the German News Agency. Her crew were rescued.

WAS COMMANDER OF GRAF SPEE SAVED?

LONDON, Dec. 18 (Reuter).—Reports are conflicting as regards the fate of Captain Landsdorf.

The New York wireless states that the German Legation in Montevideo announced that Captain Landsdorf went down with his ship.

A Montevideo message states that the Commander and officers of the Graf Spee are reported to have perished when the battleship blew up, while the Buenos Aires radio says that the last to leave the ship was the Commander.

A later message from Montevideo states that a boat from an Argentine cruiser picked up the Captain and chief officers of the Graf Spee.

"POPULARIZING PAYING FOR THE WAR"

The Press Association learns that a campaign is to be conducted by Lord Mottistone, chairman of the National Savings Committee, to "popularize" payment for the war.

It is understood that arrangements are being made for the Chancellor of the Exchequer to open the campaign towards the end of the month with an address to the nation, possibly at a public meeting.

sumption of normal trade or whether restrictions will be enforced in such a way as to keep the Yangtze closed to all but Japanese shipping.

THE FESTIVE MEAL

This selection may help you!

- SOUP — Amontillado Fino Sherry
- FISH — Chateau Carbonnieux 1929.
- ENTREE — Chateau La Tour du Roc 1933
- TURKEY — POMMERY and GRENO Champagne
- SWEET — Finest Saffernes
- CHEESE — Offley's 1924 Port.
- COFFEE — F.O.V. Liqueur Brandy

or

a **BOLS** Liqueur.

"The Connoisseur Comes to Caldbeck's"

CALDBECK, MACGREGOR & CO., LTD.

2, CHATER ROAD.

TELEPHONE 20075.

ANOTHER FINNISH APPEAL FOR HELP

COMMON CAUSE OF JUSTICE

HELSINKI, Dec. 18 (Reuter).—Another appeal to the world for help was made by the Finnish President, M. Kallio, in a broadcast talk to the Finnish Army yesterday. After greeting "the defenders of our independence," the President said that they see more active help than they had hitherto obtained.

COMMON CAUSE

As their cause is the cause of the whole civilised world, they believed that civilised nations could not leave them to fight alone on this front.

"We do not deny that the nearest to our hearts are our own homes, land, culture and our whole social system in which we have become rooted and which is now threatened with destruction."

"But it is through these values that we have been able to contribute our service to the world's culture. Therefore, we dare hope that these common principles of justice will also be commonly defended."

Madame Kallio also addressed the nation.

NELSON AS EXAMPLE

A young recruit, called up under the Military Training Act passed part of his medical examination at Newcastle, but was then found to be blind in one eye, and was rejected.

Making an 'indignant protest, he said: "The best fighter, Great Britain ever had had only one eye, and we put up a monument to him in Trafalgar-square."

Nelson lost the sight of his right eye at the age of 38, while commanding land forces of seamen and marines in Corsica.—Daily Telegraph.

ARCHBISHOP DIES, AGED 79

Dr. Francis Mostyn, Roman Catholic Archbishop of Cardiff since 1921 and descendant of three English martyrs, died at Cardiff. He was 79.

Through his maternal grandmother, a daughter of the eighth Lord Stafford, the archbishop was descended from Philip Howard, Earl of Arundel; William Howard, Viscount Stafford; and Margaret Pole, Countess of Salisbury. All three died for their allegiance to the Roman Catholic faith during the reign of the Tudors.

Dr. Mostyn was rector at Birkenhead in the nineties. He had such an influence over the dockers on Merseyside that he was once called in by the police to arrest an Irishman who had "drink taken."

THE HONG KONG PENINSULA HOTEL; HONGKONG HOTEL; REPUBLIC BAY HOTEL & SHANGHAI ASTOR HOUSE; PALACE HOTEL; HOTELS LIMITED.

In association with the Grand Hotel des Wagons Lits, Peking.

SOVIET TROOPS MAKING HEADWAY IN NORTH OF FINLAND

'FINNS' DEFENCES THREATENED

PARIS, Dec. 18 (Reuter).—The latest news here regarding the progress of the war in Finland shows that the Finns are successfully resisting in the Karelian Isthmus.

Near Lake Ladoga, Soviet attacks were repulsed. In the north the Russians are making headway in their attempt to cut the country in two. At least two Russian columns are active with this aim in view and the opinion here is that they will be dangerous to the future Finnish defence if they continue to make their present headway.

FINNISH COMMUNIQUE
HELSINKI, Dec. 18 (Reuter).—A Finnish communique states that the advance continues slowly on the Toivajärvi Front.

All Soviet attacks on the Karelian Isthmus were repulsed and heavy losses were inflicted on Russian battalions.

It was semi-officially announced that 176 Russian tanks were destroyed or captured since the war began.

SOVIET ADVANCE
MOSCOW, Dec. 18 (Reuter).—A Soviet communique claims that Soviet troops advanced to 46 miles south of Petsamo, and also to a point 81 miles on the west frontier in the Ukhta Sector.

FINNISH CLAIMS
HELSINKI, Dec. 18 (Reuter).—Finnish troops north of Lake Ladoga, yesterday routed a large force of the Red Army which retreated in disorder.

The Red Army keeps up mass infantry assaults on the Mannerheim Line without success.

Yesterday afternoon, following intense artillery preparation, a violent attack was launched in which their casualties are estimated at over 3,000.

IN THE NORTH
In the extreme north, according to an official bulletin, the enemy made no important gains since Saturday.

The Finnish Air Force was active on all fronts, bombing Soviet concentrations, columns and mechanised units.

PEARL RIVER CLOSED, BUT NOT TO JAPANESE

CANTON, Dec. 18 (Reuter).—The announcement that the Pearl River would remain closed to all shipping from Dec. 17 until the end of the year does not apply to Japanese vessels, it was reliably learned today.

Japanese shipping companies are continuing their regular schedules of sailings to and from Macao.

FURTHER OPERATIONS
SHIUKWAN, Dec. 18 (Int'l).—The closing of the Pearl River to the navigation of vessels of third powers is believed here to be heralding further Japanese military operations in Shum-chun and to the north, as the Japanese have wanted for some time to clear the Canton-Kowloon Railway.

It is also thought possible that the enemy plan to retake Chungshan in order to effect a junction with their troops in the Kowloon-Sunwai sector.

CHINESE PREPARED
The Pearl River is closed for the purpose of troops transportation. There is no increase of enemy forces in Shumchun, although many Japanese warships are concentrating at Boca Tigris. Chinese military circles are preparing for any surprise move between now and Christmas.

MARRIAGE FEE FOR MEN IN THE SERVICES

The question of reducing the price of marriage licences for men in the Services, so that they may marry when on short leave, is being considered by the authorities.

In the ordinary way a licence for such a marriage would cost approximately 2½ guineas, compared with about 7s. 6d. for a church wedding. The lower rate applies only when due notice of marriage is given.—The Times.

Why VAT 69 is the preferred Scotch Whisky

In liqueur character, the combined effect of supreme quality and age, makes VAT 69 the preferred Scotch Whisky among qualified judges. Always ask for it. You cannot serve your guests a better whisky.



Quality Tells!
Sanderson's
LUXURY BLEND SCOTCH WHISKY
Imported by
W. R. LOXLEY & CO. (CHINA) LTD.
YORK BUILDING HONG KONG
Distill'd and bottled in Scotland by
Wm. Sanderson & Son, Ltd., LEITH
C.F.R.

CONSIGNEES' NOTICES

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

THE BEN LINE STEAMERS, LTD.

THE S.S. " " "
ARRIVED HONG KONG

From LEITH, MIDDLESBRO',
ANTWERP, LONDON
AND STRAITS.

CONSIGNEES of Cargo are hereby informed that all Goods are being landed at their risk into the hazardous and/or extra hazardous Godowns of the HONGKONG and KOWLOON WHARF and GODOWN COMPANY, LTD., whence and/or from the wharves Delivery may be obtained.

No Claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godowns, and all Goods remaining undelivered after the 24th Dec., 1939, will be subject to re-shipment. All Claims against the Steamer must be presented to the Underwriter on or before the 6th Jan., 1940, or they will not be recognized.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations, consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged dutiable goods are examined.

All broken, damaged and damaged Goods are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on the 23rd Dec., 1939, at 9 a.m., by Messrs. Carmichael & Clarke.

No Fire Insurance has been effected. Bills of Lading will be countersigned by W. R. LOXLEY & Co. (CHINA) Ltd. Agents.
Hong Kong, 18th Dec., 1939

Woman Recommended To Mercy: Manslaughter Charge At The Sessions

Chung Wan-ching, 32-year-old seamstress, who was charged at the Criminal Sessions yesterday before the Chief Justice, Sir Atholl MacGregor, with the manslaughter of Pun King-sze, was sentenced to four months' imprisonment after the jury, having retired for half-an-hour, returned a verdict of guilty but added there was intense provocation and recommended mercy.

Mr. M. J. Abbott, Assistant Crown Solicitor, prosecuted, assisted by Det.-Insp. L. R. Hopkins. The jury was: Messrs. W. H. Jowitt (foreman), Kwok Pui-cheung, Choa Yau-cheong, C. Huang, Chow Ping-un, P. A. Yvanovich and Yeung Shing-choy.

The death of Pun, who was an embroidery worker, was due, according to Mr. Abbott, to a fall down the stairs of accused's house in Hollywood Road which was itself caused by a kick from Chung.

Chung, said Mr. Abbott, owed deceased and her sister \$7, two of which was for embroidery work and the balance was a loan. The sum was to be repaid about October 4 or 6.

After repeated requests, accused paid back a dollar on October 5, and promised to repay the balance later.

MET ACCUSED

On October 18, the two sisters met accused in Queen's Road West and asked for the money. Accused asked them to accompany her to her house, but as soon as they arrived at the landing Chung started hitting deceased with her fists. She then caught hold of deceased's arms, swung her round and gave her a kick which sent the woman down the stairs.

The woman's sister rendered assistance, and accused also gave a hand. Pun was taken to the Queen Mary Hospital where she died on November 2.

Dr. T. K. Lien testified to finding out on deceased's head and cheeks. Cause of death, he said, was meningitis and multiple brain abscess.

In the witness box, accused said that deceased tried to hit her with a clog. She dodged the blow, and accused fell down the stairs. She denied that she had struck the deceased.

COLONY HEALTH

Thirty cases of tuberculosis, seven cases of dysentery, three cases of enteric fever, one case of diphtheria and one case of small-pox were notified to the Health Department on Dec. 17.



FOOT ITCH ATHLETE'S FOOT

According to the Government Health Bulletin No. 22, at least 50% of the adult population of the United States are being attacked by the disease known as Athlete's Foot.

Usually the disease starts between the toes. Little watery blisters form and the skin cracks and peels. After a while the itching becomes intense and you feel as though you would like to scratch off all the skin.

Beware of It Spreading
Often the disease travels all over the bottom of the feet. The soles of your feet become red and swollen. The skin also cracks and peels, and the itching becomes worse and worse.

Get rid of this disease as quickly as possible, because it is very contagious and it may go to your hands or even to the under arm or crutch of the legs.

Most people who have Athlete's Foot have tried all kinds of remedies to cure it without success. Ordinary germicides, antiseptics, salve or ointments, seldom do any good.

Here's How to Treat It
The germ that causes the disease is known as the itching it. It buries itself deep in the tissues of the skin and is very hard to kill. A test made shows it takes 15 minutes of boiling to kill the germ, so you can see why the ordinary remedies are unsuccessful.

A new cream developed solely for the purpose of treating Athlete's Foot. It is a liquid that penetrates and dries quickly. You just paint the affected parts. It peels off the tissue of the skin where the germ breeds.

Obtainable at all Drug Stores.
Far East Representative.
AUW PIT SENG'S
TRADING CO. LTD.
Hong Kong—Singapore

INDIAN P.C. ATTACKED BY WILD DOG

An Indian constable was attacked by a wild dog near Tytam Reservoir on Saturday evening, and is receiving treatment at the Queen Mary Hospital.

The dog jumped at the constable as he was walking along, and its weight threw the man to the ground. The animal then snapped at the constable's leg but fled when the policeman drew his revolver.

Reports are current that a pack of wild dogs is roaming the hillsides in the vicinity.

REGISTRY WEDDING

The wedding took place yesterday at the Registry, Supreme Court, before Mr. T. S. Whyte-Smith, Registrar of Marriages, of Mr. Kwok Chok-wing, preacher, of No. 7 Taklung Road, and Miss Leung Ching-kit, of No. 426 Prince Edward Road.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

The following forthcoming marriages are announced:—
Mr. Li Chee-kung, teacher, of No. 13 Cedar Street, third floor, and Miss Chan Yuen-ha, of No. 198 Hennessy Road;

Mr. Denis Leung, office assistant, of No. 36 Nga Tsin Wai Road, first floor, and Miss Lizzie Wong, of No. 92 Kennedy Road;

Mr. Su Chao-han, student, of No. 26 Nanchang Street, second floor, and Miss Hui Suet-yuk, of No. 343 Lalchik Road, ground floor;

Mr. Francis Augustine Wong, clerk, of No. 75 Tung Tsui Street, second floor, and Miss Iris Lau, of No. 47 Pilgrim Street, second floor.

BELT-TIGHTENING IN GERMANY

NEW YORK, Dec. 18 (Reuter).—In an editorial dealing with the effects of the British blockade, the New York Times says that the great levelling process in Germany is beginning to seem more and more like the Soviet economy.

In both countries, the Governments offer their people "Pie in the sky," but lay all the present emphasis upon the necessity for tightening one's belt.

At Leeds numbers of air-raid wardens have refused to go on duty during the night as a protest against an official instruction that they must not warn householders to screen lights during the blackout, but must inform the police.

TUESDAY'S MENU

BREAKFAST

Pineapple Juice
Cereal
Omelet
Office

LUNCHEON

Navy Bean Soup
Artichoke Salad
Lamb Cutlets
Baked Potatoes
Stewed Tomatoes
Green Peas
Pumpkin Pie
Tea

DINNER

Crab Cocktail
Clear Soup
Asparagus Salad
Roast Duck
Apple Sauce
Sweet Potato Souffle
Brussel Sprouts
String Beans
Sponge Cake and Lemon Sauce
Coffee
Dinner Mints

H.K. POLICE RESERVE

(Orders by the Hon. Mr. T. H. King, Commissioner of Police)

CHINESE COMPANY

Training Course—Part I. All recruits who have not yet passed part I of Training Course will attend Central Police Station on Friday, December 22, at 17.30 hours sharp for instruction under Sub Inspector (R) Chan Chung-tung. Dress—Blue Uniform. Cap with White Cover. Belt with Brace. Whistle & Chain and Truncheon.

Training Course—Part II. The undermentioned members of the Chinese Company will attend Company Headquarters for qualifications and instruction in Part II of Training Course on Tuesday, December 19, at 17.30 hours sharp: Constables R29 Lee Ting-shun, R152 Ip Ching, R153 Sung Pak-ching, R154 William Chaun, R155 Lal Kwok-chiu, R156 Cheng Lok-sang, R157 Ng Ping-kwong, R158 Koh Hon-ying, R159 Ts'o Kwai-shing, R160 Fung Hon-hung, R161 Kong Sal-lun, R162 Tang Lin-fu and R163 Li Kam-chuen.

Training Course—Part III. Revolver shooting practice will be held at King's Park Range on Tuesday, December 26, at 09.30 hours sharp. Recruits detailed and those who have not yet fired their annual course will attend.

Training Course—Part IV. The undermentioned members will attend Chinese Company Headquarters on Monday, and Thursday, December 18, and 21, respectively, at 17.30 hours sharp for Part IV of Training Course (A.R.P.) under Sub Inspector (R) Chan Chung-tung: Constables R144 Wu Man-hon, R145 William Ho, R146 Lau Mau, R147 Lung Chi-lup, R148 Charles Tam, R149 Tang Kwong-wing, R150 Koh Kwai-sun, R151 Lam Chong-sing, R152 Ip Ching, R153 Sung Pak-ching, R154 William Chaun, R155 Lal Kwok-chiu, R156 Cheng Lok-sang, R157 Ng Ping-kwong, R158 Koh Hon-ying, and R159 Ts'o Kwai-shing.

Patrol Duty. Patrol duty will be carried out as ordered.

INDIAN COMPANY

Inspection Parade. All ranks of the Indian Company will parade at Central Police Station on Wednesday, December 20, at 17.30 hours sharp for a general inspection of equipment etc. by the Company Commander. Dress—Blue Uniform. Cap with White Cover. Belt with Bracem Truncheon. "Pocket Policeman" and Note-Book to be carried. The Equipment Officer will make a point of being present.

Patrol Duty. Patrol duty will be carried out as ordered.

FLYING SQUAD

Patrol Duty. Patrol duty will be carried out as ordered.

EMERGENCY UNIT RESERVE

Leave. Constable R438 N. Stradmoor has been granted leave of absence to date from December 18, 1939 to January 10, 1940.

Patrol Duty. Patrol duty will be carried out as ordered.

GENERAL

The Commissioner of Police and Deputy Superintendent of Police (Reserve) wish all ranks of the Hongkong Police Reserve a Merry Christmas and a Happy and Prosperous New Year.

O. BAGER, D.S.P. (R).

Hongkong, Monday, Dec. 18, 1939.

LONDON GAZETTE

Supplement to the "London Gazette."

WAR OFFICE, DEC. 5

REGULAR ARMY
Col. W. F. J. Akerman, D.S.O., M.C., to be Maj.-Gen. Oct. 2, 1939, June 19, 1938. Lt.-Col. and Bt. Col. (temp. Brig.), from R.A.O.C. to be Col. J. S. Crawford, July 1, 1939, with seny. July 1, 1937. J. E. Hollis, July 1, 1938, seny. July 1, 1937 (supp. for notice in "Gaz." of Nov. 18). Bt. Col. to be Col. B. E. C. Plowden (IA), Aug. 1, 1938, seny. Feb. 22, 1937. Lt. Gilbert (IA), Aug. 1, 1938, seny. Mar. 1, 1937; D. E. Whitworth (IA), Aug. 1, 1938, seny. Apr. 7, 1937; N. L. St. P. Burry (IA), Aug. 1, 1938, seny. Apr. 24, 1937; R. A. P. Grant (IA), Aug. 1, 1938, seny. May 2, 1937; Lt. W. H. Mathias (IA), Jan. 20, 1937, Mar. 2, 1938; C. J. Weld (IA), Sept. 17, 1938; W. St. J. Carpendale (IA), Dec. 24, 1938; C. B. Evans (IA), Jan. 12, 1939, Oct. 17, 1938; E. N. Goddard (IA), Apr. 18, 1939, R. R. L. Thom (IA), July 1, 1939, seny. Sept. 2, 1939; W. L. Lloyd (IA), July 23, 1939, Bt. Col. (temp. Brig.) W. H. Hapwell (IA), Sept. 18, 1939, Aug. 22, 1938; Lt.-Col. to be Col. H. A. Courtenay (IA), Aug. 18, 1939, Jan. 25; C. R. C. Lane (20 Lra. IA), Sept. 4, 1939, July 1, 1939; J. le C. Fowle (IA), Sept. 4, 1939, Jan. 22.

COMMANDS AND STAFF
Following relinquish appointments as A.D.C.s: Capt. J. R. Johnson (R.V. Fus.), July 21; Lt. H. Holmes (R. North's Fus.), Aug. 27. Appts. made: Col. (temp. Brig.) F. E. Hotback, from Brig. to be spec. empld. and granted actg. rank of Maj.-Gen., Dec. 1; Capt. T. F. Hayman-Joyce to be Staff Off. Aug. 24.

ROYAL REGIMENT OF ARTILLERY
Capt. N. A. D. Steer to be Adj. Sept. 3 (sub. for nfin. in "Gaz." of Oct. 13)
1. G.D.S.—2nd Lt. T. P. Fellows (from Inniskilling Fus.) to be 2nd Lt. Dec. 6, and retain present seny.
INFANTRY
To be Capt. E. Surrey R. Lt. A.

British War Organization Fund

TOTAL REACHES
\$314,097.28

The British War Organization Fund, Hongkong Branch, has now reached \$314,097.28.

The latest list of subscribers includes \$5,000 from the Central Bank of China, \$1,460 from all contingents and clerical staff of the Hongkong Police Force, \$1,264.30 from the 8th Heavy Regt. R.A., and five donations of \$1,000 each from the Nanyang Bros. Tobacco Co., the American Express Inc., E.L.H., the Tsung Ching Refugee Relief Assn. and St. Paul's Girls' College.

An item of interest in the list is a donation of \$129 from the Central British School. This represents a sum which would normally have been expended on prizes at this time and which, at the pupils' request, was given to the Fund instead.

COMPLETE LIST

The following is the complete list:—

Previously Acknowledged \$293,781.06; F. T. Harris 15; Ladies Club—Stanley Barracks 200; Nanyang Bros Tobacco Co. 1,000; Tong Shiu Lun 29.52; American Express Co. Inc. 1,000; Master & Officers S.S. Fathian in memory of C.G. Rigby 15; Some members of the Staff of Jardine Matheson & Co. a/c November 215.50; Joseph Prentice (Monthly) 25; T. J. J. Fenwick (Monthly) 40; E. F. Streetfield (Monthly) 30; W. W. Rae (Monthly) 25; Societe Commerciale Asiatique 150; Whiteaway Laidlaw & Co. 50; G. Forder 150; J. R. Stephens 50; E. A. R. Newton (Monthly) 25; Hongkong Police Force—All Contingents & Clerical Staff—November 1,460; Miss E. G. Stephens 50; Anonymous 100; 8th Heavy Regt. R.A. 1,264.30; D. Forbes (Monthly) 25; B. S. Carter (Monthly) 25; H. J. Tebbutt 20; Anonymous 10; Millington Ltd. "Toys Subscriptions" 100; E. L. H. 1,000; R. D. Gillespie (Monthly) 50; Anonymous 10; Hongkong Old Mariburians 10; S. W. M. 5; Wong Hon 50; M. Beraha (Monthly) 50; Mrs. M. Korczyn 50; G. Riddell Carre, (Monthly) 25; Central Bank of China, Canton 5,000; Tsung Ching Refugee Relief Assn. 1,000; St. Paul's Girls' College 1,000; Old and New Copper and Iron Dealers Assn. 382; Ka Ying Chow Chamber of Commerce 274; Chan Man Chee 200; Nam Hoi Traders Assn. 200; Anonymous 100; Hon. Sir R. H. 100; Hongkong Rice Merchants Assn. 100; Lai Pak Fook 100; Lo Yuk Tong 100; South China Fire and Marine Godown and Loan Co. 100; Tong Hoi On 100; Wong Yun Wu 100; Yeung Ngog Fai 100; Tang Wai Tong 50; Tsang Pak Kon 50; Tsang Yung 50; Kwok Tam Wan 20; Tam Shiu Hong 20; Lo Koon Yuen 10; Wong Yuen Tong 10; Han Yuk Ming 5; Anonymous 5; Brethren of Zetland Lodge No. 525 E.C. 260; Diocesan Old Girls Assn. 40; Fung Keung Rubber Mfg. Ltd. 200. Total: \$314,097.28.

BANKERS' ORDERS
R. D. Gillespie \$50; M. Beraha \$50; Anonymous \$5.

POSTAL SAVINGS CERTIFICATES

Permission for the sale in Hongkong of Chinese postal savings certificates was withdrawn suddenly yesterday.

Sale of the certificates had been proceeding satisfactorily for about a month.

A Government spokesman yesterday said that the matter would be further considered, as there were legal difficulties which were not noticed originally.

R. V. Clift, Dec. 6; O.K.F. and Bucks L.L.—Lt. R. P. T. Barry, Dec. 6.

HONGKONG-SINGAPORE E.

Promotions: Oct. 1, 1938; Subadar (1st Grade) Allah Ditta Khan to be Subadar Major, Subadar (2nd Grade) Tara Khan to be Subadar (1st Grade); Jemadars (1st Grade) to be Subadars (2nd Grade); Madaat Shah, Palak Sher, Channan Khan, Jemadars (2nd Grade) to be Jemadars (1st Grade); Ahmed Khan, Moosa Khan, Khadam Hussain Aman Singh, 1A, to be Subadar (1st Grade), May 4, with seny. Oct. 30, 1934; Balwant Singh, 1A, to be Jemadar (1st Grade), Apr. 17, with seny. Mar. 6, 1932; Shemarian Singh, 1A, to be Jemadar (1st Grade), June 30, with seny. Dec. 6, 1932; Gharsi Ram, 1A, to be Jemadar (1st Grade), July 7, with seny. Nov. 21, 1934; Raja Ram, 1A, to be Jemadar (1st Grade), June 7, with seny. May 10, 1936.

ROYAL ARMY CHAPLAIN'S DEPT.
Rev. P. H. C. Slocum, Chaplain, 4th C., relinquishes temp. comm. (III-health), Dec. 6.

ROYAL ARMY MEDICAL CORPS
Emergency Comm.—Lt. H. S. Calder relinquishes comm. (III-health), Dec. 6.

ROYAL ARMY ORDNANCE CORPS
Armt. Sgt.-Maj. G. G. Wilson to be Lt. (A.C.M.E.), Nov. 6.



FOR YOUR CHRISTMAS PARTIES

CHRISTMAS CAKES
TASTEFULLY DECORATED—From 2 lbs.

PLUM PUDDINGS
OUR EXCLUSIVE RECIPE—From 1 lb.

MINCE PIES
NONE BETTER

CHOCOLATES
EXQUISITE HOME-MADE, BOUNTIFUL VARIETY
OBTAINABLE—LOOSE—Per Pound \$2.50

ALSO
PACKED IN PRESENTATION BOXES
AT VARIOUS VALUES

PLACE YOUR ORDERS NOW WITH—

MACS • HONGKONG HOTEL
— PHONE 24801 —

CAFE • PENINSULA HOTEL
— PHONE 58081 —

THE HONGKONG & SHANGHAI HOTELS, LTD.

THE BEN LINSTEAMERS, LIMITED.

FOR LONDON and LEITH

For Freight apply

to the Agents:

W. R. LOXLEY & CO., (CHINA) LTD.
Tel. 34168 York Building.

THE PERFECT HOLIDAY

A PARADISE CRUISE

TO BALI & JAVA

— Roundtrip in 30 days —

AT SPECIAL EXCURSION FARES

SAILINGS

To BALI & JAVA via P.I. Ports—

1st WEEK JAN., 1940

REFRIGERATOR SPACE

To BATAVIA via HAIPHONG

NEXT WEEK

To AMOY & SHANGHAI—

THIS WEEK

REFRIGERATOR SPACE

For particulars apply:—

JAVA-CHINA-JAPAN LUN N.V.

HONGKONG-AMOY-SWATOW-CANTON

Macao Agent

H. NOLASCO DA SILVA



WEATHER REPORT

Hongkong Royal Observatory

10 a.m., Dec. 18.

Barometer, (at sea level), 30.24 ins.

Temperature, 65° F.

Humidity, 50 per cent.

Wind Direction, N.E.

Wind Force (Beaufort), 4.

Temperature, maximum yesterday,

74° F.

Temperature, minimum last night,

61° F.

Rainfall for 24 hrs. ending 10 a.m.

today, nil.

Total rainfall since January 1st,

86.75 ins.

Against an average of, 84.51 ins.

Sunrise tonight, 5.42 p.m.

Sunrise tomorrow, 6.57 a.m.

4 p.m., Dec. 18.

Barometer (at sea level), 30.12 ins.

Temperature 70° F.

Humidity, 48 per cent.

Wind Direction, NNE.

Wind Force (Beaufort), 3.

Maximum temperature, 71° F.

Minimum temperature, 61° F.

Rainfall—nil.

HONG KONG TIDE TABLE

From 19 to 25 Dec. 1939

LAMMERTS' AUCTIONS

PUBLIC AUCTION.

THE Undersigned have received instructions

to sell by

PUBLIC AUCTION

on

Tuesday, the 19th December, 1939 commencing at 2.30 p.m.

at their Sales Room, No. 35 Han-kow Road, Kowloon.

A QUANTITY OF TOYS

also

SUNDRY GOODS

and

Australian Hams "Atlas" Brand (to be sold singly)

On View from Monday, the 18th December, 1939.

Terms: Cash on Delivery.

LAMMERT BROS. AUCTIONEERS.

PUBLIC AUCTION.

THE Undersigned have received instructions from The Liquidators of Messrs. F. Feld & Co. (in liquidation)

to sell by

PUBLIC AUCTION

on

Friday the 22nd. December 1939 commencing at 2.30 p.m.

at the office of Messrs. F. Feld & Co. (in liquidation) Second Floor, French Bank Building, Queen's Road, Central.

A QUANTITY OF OFFICE

FURNITURE

comprising:—

Large Iron Safe, Typewriters, Desks, Chairs, Ceiling Fan, Electric Lights, Counter, Glass Show-cases, Cupboards, etc., etc.

Terms: As Customary.

LAMMERT BROS. AUCTIONEERS

H.K. STOCK EXCHANGE

The market opened with a fair enquiry but, as the day wore on buyers became listless. Offerings were not on any extensive scale, but traders' interests appeared to flag, although Hongkong Banks & Unions remain fair demand.

BUYERS

Union Ins., \$400.
Douglases, \$711.
Humphreys, \$7.80.
Star Ferries, \$66.
Yaumati Ferries, \$231.
Electric, \$53.
Sandakan Lights \$11.70.
Telephones (N), \$81.
Entertainments, \$8.60.

SELLERS

H.K. Bank, \$1355.
H. & S. Hotels, \$515.
Lands, \$34.
Tramways, \$174.
Telephones (O), \$254.
Cements, \$182.
Dairy Farms (O), \$22.

SALES

H.K. Bank, \$1350.
Docks, \$14.45/50.
H.K. Mines, 4 cts.
Realities, \$4.40.
China Lights (O), \$8.20.
Watsons, \$8.85.

MANILA GOLD SHARES

Atoks 174b, Antamok 154b, Baguio Gold 15b, Batang Buhay 0110b, Big Wedge 214s, Coco Grove 17b, Con. Mines 0025s, Demonstration 11s, East Mindanao 11s, I.T.L. 40b, Ipo Gold 13b, Itogon Mining 27s, Manubao Con. 015b, Masbate Con. 104s, Mind Motherlode 084b, Mine Operation 104s, North Camarines 18s, Paracale Gumaus 19s, San Mauricio 80s, Surigao Con. 154b, Suyoc Con. 134b, Syndicate Inv. 019b, United Paracale 32s.

Finance and Commerce

Sandakan Light & Power Co., (1922) Ltd: Seventeenth Annual Meeting

A reduction in the number of units sold for lighting was given by the chairman as the reason for the slight decrease in the profits of the Sandakan Light and Power Co. (1922) Ltd., at the Company's 17th. annual general meeting held yesterday.

The Hon. Mr. A. L. Shields, chairman, in proposing the adoption of the report and accounts, said:—

The profit for the year ended June 30 last is \$61,375.27, as compared with \$68,572.79 for the previous year, a reduction of \$7,197.52. This is due mostly to a reduction in the number of units sold for lighting.

AN IMPROVEMENT The decrease in lighting units was partly offset by an increase in power units sold but the percentage of profit per unit overall was considerably reduced. There is no very apparent reason for the reduced demand for lighting and I am glad to report that there has been an improvement since the close of the financial year.

A number of tubes in the Nos. 1 and 2 boilers have been renewed. This expenditure has been charged to the account now before you and the manager and resident engineer reports that the plant is in sound working order and the buildings have been kept in good repair.

LITTLE COMMENT NEEDED The accounts, I think, call for little comment from the Chair. Depreciation has been provided on the usual basis on buildings, plant and machinery and suitable provision has been made for obsoles-

cence and depreciation on Sundry Equipment as recommended by the Resident Engineer.

I beg to propose that the report and accounts as presented be adopted and passed, and that the sum of \$75,200.97 be appropriated as follows:—

Place to the credit of:—
Capital Plant Reserve ... \$10,000.00
Superannuation Fund ... 5,000.00
Pay a Dividend of 75 cents per share on 50,000 shares ... 37,500.00

Carry forward to the credit of Profit and Loss A/c. for next year 22,700.97

The motion was seconded by Mr. Croucher and carried.

OTHER BUSINESS

Mr. J. B. Braga and Mr. S. M. Churn, retiring directors, were re-elected on a motion by Mr. B. C. Travadia, seconded by Mr. K. C. Mark.

Mr. H. Dreyer proposed the re-election of Messrs. Lowe, Bingham and Matthews as auditors. The motion was seconded by Mr. Travadia and carried.

The meeting then terminated with the usual vote, of thanks to the chair.

ATTENDANCE

The following were present:—
Hon. Mr. A. L. Shields (chairman)

ADJUSTMENT OF RICE PRICES IN SHANGHAI

CHUNGKING, Dec. 18 (Central).—More than 30 public organisations in Shanghai are forming a Shanghai Citizens' Foodstuffs Adjustment Association with a view to stabilising the rice prices which have soared skyhigh recently.

The Shanghai Beans and Rice Merchants Union, at a meeting on Saturday, passed a resolution to further lower the price to \$40 for best quality and \$32 for second quality rice.

The meeting also decided to petition the Shanghai Municipal Council to protect legitimate rice merchants.

Messrs. J. M. Braga, S. Churn, H. A. V. Croucher, B. C. Travadia, H. Dreyer, C. W. L. Cole, H. P. Bailey, F. J. Travers, J. P. Pereira, K. C. Marsh, S. M. Bander (representing Mrs. M. E. Bander) and Mr. A. A. Botelho (secretary).

Salt Digging In Alashan

LANCHOW, Dec. 18 (Central).—To ensure an adequate supply of table salt for Honan and Shensi, the Mongolian authorities of Alashan Banner, Ninghsia, have instructed the local populace to redouble their efforts in salt digging there. Camels will be used for the shipments of the salt.

Most of the salt for military use in Honan and Shensi provinces following the outbreak of the war has been from the Northwest, of which Alashan Banner is the most notable salt producing district.

HONGKONG SHAREBROKERS' ASSOCIATION

Volume Of Business Transacted Monday, Dec. 18, 1939.

Banks	13	\$1,350.00
Docks	200	19.45
Docks	500	19.50
Hotels	1,500	5.10
Hotels	500	5.05
China Lights (O)	1,500	8.20
Ropes	500	6.00
Telephones (N)	500	8.80
Watsons	400	8.85
Coco Grove	10,000	P.s. 0.174

CHRISTMAS

AND

NEW YEAR HAMPER

No. 1 Hamper

1 qt. Sparkling Burgundy)
1 " Gordon's Dry Gin) = \$18.50
1 " Black & White Whisky)

No. 2 Hamper

1 qt. Lanes Extra Dry)
1 " Champagne Vin 1933)
1 " Gordon's Dry Gin) = \$27.00
1 " Black & White Whisky)
1 " Hunt's Old Brown Sherry)

No. 3 Hamper

1 qt. Sparkling Burgundy)
1 " Vin Mousseaux)
1 " Black & White Whisky) = \$33.00
1 " Gordon's Dry Gin)
1 " Hunt's Old Brown Sherry)
1 pt. Gordon's Peppermint)
1 qt. Hunt's Full Rich Port)

Special Hampers made to suit Customers Requirements

DODWELL & CO., LTD.

WINE DEPARTMENT

Queen's Building

Telephone 20634.

SHOE CO. LTD.
HONGKONG
SUPPLIES ALL
KINDS OF
FOOTWEAR

Hongkong Daily Press

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

MARBLE HALL

(and Annexe Private Hotel).
34, Granville and 103, Austin Roads, Kowloon, tennis courts. Beautiful garden. Rooms and suites, with private bathrooms. All modern conveniences. Apply proprietress, 103, Austin Road. Phone 50233 and 34, Granville Road. Phone 59433.

HONGKONG SHARE QUOTATIONS

STOCK EXCHANGE SHAREBROKERS' ASSOCIATION

MONDAY 18. DEC.

Buyers Sellers Sales Nominal

Bankers

\$1335 \$1355 ... 2844

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RELIABLE TAILORING
Large assortment of Guaranteed English Material and Gents' Neckties, Shirts, Socks and Collars just arrived. Available at reasonable prices. Full satisfaction Guaranteed.

THE JUBILEE SILK STORE
Specialists in Gents' Wear, Suits, Shirts, Pyjamas and Underwear.
31 Nathan Road, Kowloon. Telephone No. 50451.
Corner Peking Road.

MADE YOUR HOME CHARMING!
USE
B. B. Co., LAMPSHADE
44A, NATHAN ROAD, KOWLOON. TEL: 53493.

PAN FUNG, FURNITURE SUPPLIER & DEALER.
Dealing in all kinds of modern teak wood furniture, and also for H.B.E. At reasonable price, with promptly to order.
No. 134, Johnston Road, Wanchai, Hongkong. Tel. 23350.

BUTTERICK LADIES TAILOR
Ready made Costumes, overcoats, and evening dresses made to order. No. 16 Wyndham St. Tel. 23415.

BRITISH-AMERICAN CANDY STORE, 15 POTTINGER STREET.
JUST RECEIVED LARGE STOCK CHRISTMAS CONFECTIONERY FINE ASSORTMENT CHOCOLATES, FANCY GIFT BOXES ALSO LATEST NOVELTIES IN CRACKERS, STOCKINGS. 1342

Her EYES Won Him
CLEAR, MILKY WHITE, LUSTROUS
THOUSANDS CLEAR EYES...
EYES reddened or prominently relieved by late clear them in seconds. With new scientific EYE-GENE. And what a difference when whites are clear—sparkling white! Money back if it fails. Refreshes soothes tired eyes like magic. Stainless—safe. Get EYE-GENE at any drug or department store.

FOR SALE FINE SELECTION OF GARDEN SEEDS
from
SUTTON & SONS, Reading, ARTHUR YATES & CO., LTD., Sydney.

GRACA & CO.
Dealers in Flower and Vegetable Seeds, Philatelic Goods, Toys, Etc.
No. 10, WYNDHAM STREET, P.O. Box No. 620, HONG KONG.

SUMMER DRESSES, DAY & EVENING HATS, BAGS & BEACH TOGS
at very moderate prices. Call on us and let us demonstrate to you
THE SHANGHAI SUN FAT COMPANY.
EXPERT LADIES' TAILORS
No. 30, Nathan Road, Kowloon. Telephone No. 56846.

FIRST-CLASS SHANGHAI LADIES' TAILORS
Large Selection of Ready Made Ladies' Fur Coats, Winter Costumes and Overcoats always in stock at reasonable prices. Alterations undertaken on Ladies' Furs and Foxes.

LONG KEE
31 NATHAN ROAD
Corner Peking Road. Tel. 50451.

THE EMPRESS STORE
54 Nathan Road, Kowloon—Telephone 57155
JUST arrived ample selection of FANCY SWEETS, WINE, SPIRIT, LIQUEUR and CHRISTMAS GIFTS.
EXTREMELY MODERATE PRICES
INSPECTION INVITED
PROMPT AND COURTEOUS SERVICE

METROPOLE HOTEL Central, Clean, Comfortable.
All modern conveniences. All rooms with Private Bath. Moderate Daily or Monthly rates. Fully licenced. Tea Dance Daily. Latest Swing Band. 5-7.30 p.m. Tel. 24425.

RADIO SERVICE
For prompt and efficient service in radio repairs, and purchases of "ZENITH" long distance radios for 1939, always call at
EASTERN RADIO SERVICE LABORATORY.
228-Nathan Road. Kowloon, Hongkong.

FOR XMAS & NEW YEAR
GIVE A ZENITH 1940 MODEL
5S313 ALL WAVE SET.
\$99.50
GUARANTEE TO RECEIVE LONDON, PARIS, MOSCOW &c. DIRECT.
CHUEN YEE HONG
54 Des Voeux Road C. Telephone 24311.

FOREIGN MARKETS & QUOTATIONS

HELPING INDUSTRY

Contribution From Textiles

Attention was recently directed to the way in which the textile industry had been able to meet the sudden demand for "black-out" material.

That was but one phase of the changes in the industry due to the war. Another was the extremely efficient way in which the call for materials for uniforms is being met.

The Government orders come first in importance and urgency, but other voluntary and semi-voluntary organisations are also responsible for large orders, and all are nevertheless being completed very rapidly.

Withal, the organisation of the industry is so complete that it has still been found possible to carry on more normal activities. It is obvious that clothes will wear out and so must be replaced, and while fashion parades have taken on a different aspect to what was contemplated a month or two back, they are being held and stimulating buying to a useful degree.

UTILITY THEME

Manufacturers are helping as much as they can, and the two trade displays recently held in London in connection with the lace and wool industries have demonstrated the vitality of both.

They showed that fashion designers are recognising that in such times as these utility must be given a little more attention than it might receive in other years.

The wool display emphasised that, but it also brought out most clearly the fact that it is now possible to produce fabrics which, while they provide ample warmth and protection from the weather, are yet light and, what is even more important, enable charming effects of line and roll to be secured and retained during the life of the garment.

Not the least important side of this matter of furthering the use of wool is that it will reflect beneficially on Empire trade, and that was shown at the recent parade.

The South African representative of the International Wool Secretariat, at whose showrooms the wool display was staged, pointed out the prominence of serviceability in the models on view, and also drew attention to the way in which the material lent itself to styling and fashioning.

There was another side, too, in that the woollen fabrics were of

cheerful colours, a valuable contribution at this time when relief of that kind was most welcome.

SOUND VALUE

Colour was largely the theme of the lace display arranged by the British Colour Council in conjunction with the Nottingham Lace Federation of which a forecast was given a week or so ago.

It proved to be full of interest, and designers were able to get new inspirations in the utilisation of lace furnishings in a variety of materials, including wool, cotton, linen, silk and rayon, in which the delicacy and charm of the fabric were heightened by pleasing colours.

In the course of time other branches of the textile industry will be showing in somewhat similar ways what they are doing to help carry on their trade, and it behoves all buyers in overseas countries to keep closely in touch with these developments.

They are consequent upon the great attention that is being paid to the technical side of the industry and the perfecting of processes and finishes which enable the merits of the yarns employed to be given full play.

ARTIFICIAL SILK

So much limelight has been given to artificial silk, for example in recent years that the merits of wool have been rather pushed into the background.

The recent display served to show that there is no reason for such neglect as far as wool is concerned.

There is no doubt, too, that every textile producer can now show fabrics for which there will be a demand wherever their merits are made known, in overseas countries as much as at home, and that the mills should be kept busy for years to come.

There is all the more reason why overseas buyers should take advantage of the prices at present ruling, for it seems likely that there must be an increase before long.

MONEY AND EXCHANGE

CLOSING QUOTATIONS

DECEMBER 18, 1939

On London:—
Telegraphic Transfer 1/2 7/8
Bank Bills, on demand 1/2 7/8
Credits 4 months' sight 1/3 1/4

On Shanghai:—
On demand 31 3/4
On Singapore:—
On demand 12 3/4

On Japan:—
On demand 03 1/4
On India:—
Telegraphic Transfer 82 1/2
and demand 82 1/2

On New York:—
Bank Bills, on demand 24 3/8
Credits, 60 days' sight 25

On Batavia:—
On demand 45 3/8
On Paris:—
Bank Bills, on demand 1390
Credits 4 months' sight 1143

On Saigon:—
On demand 1/2 1/2
On Manila:—
On demand 48 3/4

On Bangkok:—
On demand 149 1/2
Sterling Notes:—
Bank Buying Rate 1/4
Bar Silver per oz. 23 3/8

Market Report

FROM ROZA BROS.

Silver prices were unchanged over the week-end, the quotations remaining at 23 3/8 for Ready and 23 9/16 for Forward. Silver advances were not received. American Silver was quoted at 34 3/4 for Spot. The London-New York cross-rate was quoted at 402. New York-London was quoted at 394.

Market

Steady but quiet.
Sterling
There were sellers at 1/3 December, 1/231/32 March and 1/215/16 June, buyers at 1/31/32 Cash and 1/3 February.

U.S. Dollars

Sellers at 24 9/16 December, 24 7/16 January and 24 5/16 February, buyers at 24 5/8 Cash and 24 1/2 January.

Shanghai Dollars

Shortly after the opening there were sellers at 323. At the close sellers were quoted at 321 1/2 for Spot.

Shanghai Market

Sterling opened with sellers for Spot at 4 19/32 and U.S. Dollars at 7 17/32 for Spot. The market closed steadier with sellers of Sterling at 4 41/64 for Spot and U.S. Dollars at 7 5/8 for Spot.

Afternoon Market

The market was featureless in the afternoon.

Sterling

The market closed with sellers at 1/3 December, 1/231/32 March and 1/215/16 June, buyers at 1/31/32 Cash and 1/3 February.

U.S. Dollars

The market closed with sellers at 24 9/16 December, 24 7/16 January and 24 5/16 February, buyers at 24 5/8 Cash and 24 1/2 January.

Shanghai Dollars

Sellers at the opening at 321 and at the close sellers were quoted at 315 for Spot.

Shanghai Market

Steady in the afternoon. Opened with sellers of Sterling at 4 41/64 and at the close sellers were quoted at 4 45/64 for Spot.

Shanghai Exchange

Shanghai, Dec. 18 (Reuter).

Official T.T. Rates

London 0/4-1/4
New York 6-7/8
Japan 28-1/4
India 23-1/2
Paris 3.11
Hongkong 28-1/4

Sellers

Opening Closing
Spot 0/4-41/64 0/4-11/16
Dec. 0/4-41/64 0/4-11/16
Jan. 0/4-39/64 0/4-21/32

U.S. Dollars

Spot \$7-5/8 \$7-11/16
Dec. 7-19/32 7-21/32
Jan. 7-1/2 7-9/16
Market:—Quiet.

Merchant Rates

Sterling, 0/4-21/32.
U.S. Dollars, \$7-5/8.

Silver Duty Rate

The Central Bank of China's rate on London at 10 a.m. today was 1/2-1/2d.
The Equalisation rate was 24 per cent.

British & American Tobacco Company in "occupied" areas.

Marketing facilities, however are provided for Japanese tobacco companies.

PAYNE & CO.

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HONGKONG

POWER PRODUCTION

Alternative Sources Of Energy

While the search for new fuels and experiments to secure better results from the old ones go forward with unabated vigour and there is intense competition between internal combustion engines and steam prime movers, a great deal of attention continues to be given to the possibilities of the utilisation of natural forms of energy.

Principally this takes the form of harnessing the flow or fall of water, and nowadays it is possible to secure machines in a wide range of sizes for such a purpose, one which has been found particularly suitable for powering electrical generators.

Much time and money have been spent by some of the leading British engineering firms in large-scale laboratory work to secure knowledge which may be used to solve some of the problems they have to face in utilising water power, and very high efficiency is now being secured.

HYDRO-ELECTRIC

Some very powerful hydro-electric sets have been supplied to various parts of the world and the success gained with them has led to further sets being ordered. Among those which have been supplied in recent time may be noted a second Metrovick 24,000 k.v.a. vertical water-wheel alternator at Arapuni, New Zealand, and two 12,500 k.v.a. horizontal water-wheel alternators for the Madras Government's Mettur station.

An interesting installation, on account of the high degree of automatic operation, is that which includes two English Electric 1,450 h.p. horizontal reaction turbines which, obtaining their energy from the Victoria Falls, supply electric current to the town of Livingstone.

The new plant at the Wataki power station in New Zealand has two sets, each comprising two vertical shaft reaction turbines of 23,000 h.p. by the English Electric Co., Ltd.

It is natural that these powerful sets come in for a good deal of notice; it is only fair, for they are indeed outstanding examples of modern British engineering, but it must be pointed out also that there are water turbines and water wheels being made which enable the flow of streams of more modest dimensions to be turned to good account.

Furthermore, the makers of these machines have drawn up simple instructions by means of which sufficient information as to the volume and flow of the water may be obtained to enable the most suitable machine to be selected for the purpose.

It is a matter which is well worth consideration by those who have water flowing through their land, especially if they are faced with any difficulties in obtaining fuel for other forms of power.

In the meantime considerable progress has been made in other fields of electric generation. In steam-driven sets pressure and temperatures have been rising as may be illustrated by the set built by the B.T.H. Company for the Detroit Edison Company.

It is a super-imposed unit and the turbine will take steam at 800lb. per square inch gauge pressure, 900 degrees F., and exhaust steam at 400lb. per square inch gauge pressure into the steam heater feeding in parallel with the low pressure boilers, the other sets in the station.

OPERATION ECONOMY

Considerable advance has been registered in many departments of boiler design and construction leading to increased efficiency and the obtaining of the utmost economy from the fuel used, whether it be coal or oil.

The treatment of feedwater is another matter to which more attention is being paid and results have demonstrated that it is something which is well worth developing, not only from the point of view of better efficiency in working, but also from the maintenance point of view.

From time to time mention has been made in these pages of the progress made in the diesel engine field, and there are now many suitable units available for driving electrical machines.

In fact, the variety of prime movers that may now be used according to local conditions is emphasised by some B.T.H. installations, such as the four 13,333 k.v.a. water wheel alternators in the Punjab; the six 2,500 k.v.a. diesel-driven sets at an Australian ore-crushing station, three 470 k.v.a. gas-engine driven alternators in a Rhodesian gold mine and the 3,000 k.v.a. alternator at Jerusalem mounted on the crankshaft of a vis-a-vis oil engine.

FISHING INDUSTRY COUNCIL

Mr. Winston Churchill, First Lord of the Admiralty, and Mr. Ernest Bevin, general secretary of the Transport and General Workers' Union, have been discussing in the last few days the wartime organisation of the fishing industry.

Associated with them have been representatives of trawler owners and other Government departments and trade unions.

The result is that a national advisory council, consisting of employers, unions and Government departments, with the function of informing and advising the Ministers interested in the industry, is now in process of formation.

EVERY PROBLEM

The council will have the task of handling almost every problem of the industry with the exception of the fixing of prices which is the function of the Ministry of Food.

Immediate questions, mainly raised by the trade unions, which the new council will deal with are: Building of a standard type of trawler to make up losses caused by Government requisitioning.

Re-purchase of British-built trawlers from neutral countries for fishing only.

Convoy system for trawlers working in distant fishing grounds.

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Sterling £ 5,500,000
H.K. Currency Reserve \$10,000,000
Reserve Liability of Proprietors \$20,000,000

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V. M. GRAYBURN, Chief Manager.

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SHOU J. CHEN, Manager.

Free China Has Bumper Rice Crop In 1939

CHUNGKING, Dec. 17 (C.I.C.)—During 1939, the total rice production in the fifteen provinces of Free China amounted to 422,000,000 quintals, according to a report of the National Agricultural Research Bureau of the Ministry of Economic Affairs. This figure, continued the report, represents a seven per cent increase over the total production of 1938 or an eight per cent increase over the average of the last seven years before the war. The 1939 figures even shattered the all time 1931 high when a total of 412,000,000 quintals of rice were produced in the fifteen inland provinces of China.

The increase in the rice production of Free China is significant in view of the fact that the total acreage of paddy fields in 1939 was considerably reduced by the loss of the rich rice-producing regions along the lower Yangtze and certain districts of the southern provinces, the report pointed out. It further stated that no less than 21 per cent of the total national production of rice were lost as a result of the loss of these coastal areas to the Japanese.

PRICE ADJUSTMENT

The increase in the rice output in the fifteen provinces of Free China during the year under review has not only provided sufficient 'food' for the people in the interior but it has also brought about surplus production in many places.

In this connection, it is interesting to point out that the Chinese Government has appropriated a sum of \$62,325,000 to buy surplus rice from the farmers in Free China so as to forestall a slump of the price of rice.

The total acreage of rice fields in the fifteen provinces under Chinese control during 1939 was given by the Bureau at 218,000,000 mu (a mu is 1/6 of an acre), representing a one per cent decrease in acreage from 1938 and a four per cent decrease from the average of the last seven pre-war years. But the harvest for each year in 1939 was calculated at 387 catties (1931 kilograms), a considerable increase over the average yield.

FRENCH RAILWAY LOAN: CONFIDENCE IN CHINA

KUNMING, Dec. 18 (Reuter).

The General Manager of the Szechuen-Yunnan Railway on Saturday called on the Governor of Yunnan to submit a report on the French Railway Loan.

The Yunnan Daily, in an editorial yesterday, states: "This is the first time China has enjoyed such a loan. The confidence shown by France may lead to similar successes with other countries."

Japanese Restrictions On Foreign Tobacco

CHUNGKING, Dec. 18 (Central).

A Shanghai report states that the Japanese are placing restrictions on the purchase of tobacco leaves by British and American interests and instigating a boycott of cigarettes produced by the

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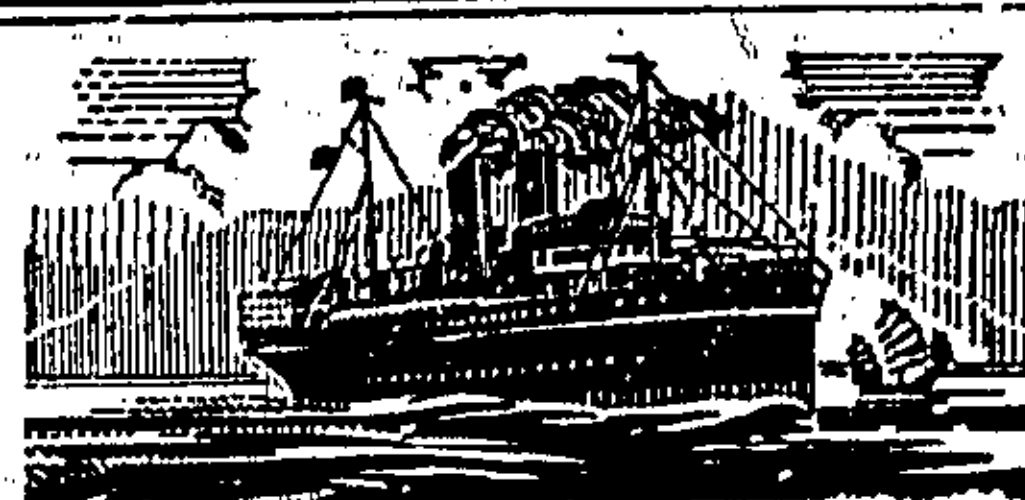
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STRAITS AND MANILA.

CONSIGNEES of Cargo are hereby
informed that all Goods are
being landed at their risk into the
hazardous and/or extra hazardous
Godowns of the Hong Kong and
Kowloon Wharf & Godown Company,
Ltd. whence and/or from the wharves
delivery may be obtained.

No Claims will be admitted after the
Goods have left the Godown, and all
Goods remaining undelivered after the
18th Dec. will be subject to re-
lease.

All claims against the vessel must
be presented to the undersigned on or
before the 1st Jan., 1939, or they
will not be recognized.

To comply with the General Bonded
Warehouse Regulations, Consignees
must have a Revenue Officer in atten-
dance when damage dutiable goods
are examined.

All broken, chafed, and damaged
Goods are to be left in the Godowns,
where they will be examined on the
16th December, 1939, at 9 a.m. by
Messrs. Carmichael & Clarke.

No Fire Insurance has been effected.
Bill of Lading will be countersigned
by

W. R. LONLEY & Co. (CHINA) Ltd.

Agents.
Hong Kong, 15th Dec., 1939. [881]

MAERSK LINE

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

THE

having arrived from New York and
Ports of call, Consignees of Cargo are
hereby notified that their Goods are
being landed and placed at their risk
into the Hong Kong and Kowloon Wharf
and Godown Company's godowns at
Kowloon, where delivery may be
obtained as soon as the Goods are landed.

Optional Cargo will not be landed
here, unless Notice has been given 48
hours prior to vessel's arrival, but carried
on from port to port to the final port of
call to which the option extends.

No Claims will be admitted after the
Goods have left the Godowns, and all
Goods remaining undelivered after the
23rd Dec., 1939, will be subject to
Re-lease.

All broken, chafed, and damaged
Goods are to be left in the Godowns,
where they will be examined on 22nd
Dec., 1939, at 10 a.m. by our
Surveyor Messrs. Goddard & Douglas.

To comply with the General Bonded
Warehouse Regulations, consignees must
have a Revenue Officer in attendance
when damaged dutiable goods are
examined.

All claims must reach us before
the 23rd Jan., 1940, or they will not
be recognized.

No Insurance will be effected.
Bills of Lading will be countersigned by

JEBSEN & CO.,
Agents.

Hong Kong, 15th Dec., 1939. [883]

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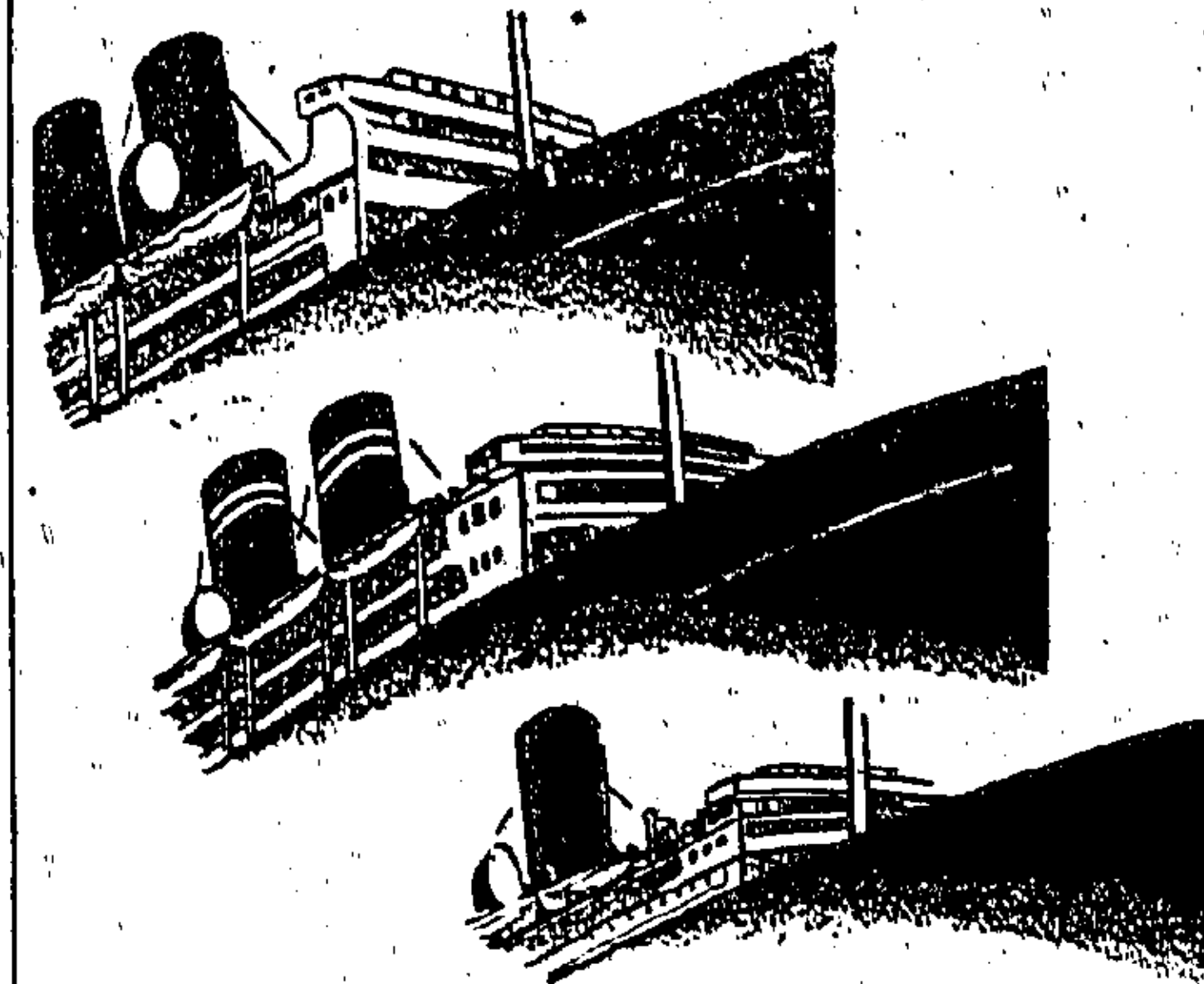
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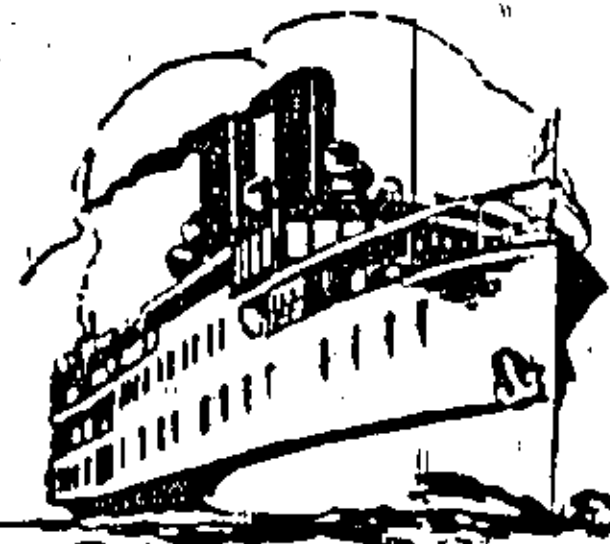
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CHINA WAR NEWS

Continued From Page 1

heights and subjected Kwanchang to a fierce bombing attack.

DRIVE REPULSED

A Japanese unit driving eastward from Hsianghsien has been repulsed by the Chinese, sustaining heavy casualties. At Changkuotien, Wangyukow and Changtienchen, east of Hsianghsien, there has been intermittent fighting. Maochichih was heavily bombed by three Japanese planes on Saturday.

Chinese forces pushing towards Changtse, Japanese stronghold in southeast Shansi, are nearing the western outskirts. A Chinese detachment is driving a wedge into the Japanese highway.

THREAT TO KONGMOON

SHIUHUNG, Dec. 18 (Central)—Chinese forces in the Delta region made considerable progress during the week-end in the attack on Kongmoon. Both Litsun and Sheunglung, two important bases on the immediate outskirts of Kongmoon, have returned to Chinese hands on Saturday.

Chinese guerrilla units now permeate a wide area immediately north and west of Kongmoon, where Japanese communication lines are all cut.

The Chinese advance on the Kongmoon-Sunwui-Hokshan highway made further progress on Saturday and Sunday.

JAPANESE ATTACK

WEIYUING, Dec. 18 (Central)—Japanese forces have resumed their activities on the East River near Tsengshing where a mixed regiment of 1,000 mounted men and foot soldiers launched a drive on Tsingkuhu on Saturday morning.

At Siulo, north of Tsengshing, Chinese defenders are resisting a Japanese mechanized unit driving from east of Tsingkuhu.

NEAR NANCHANG

KWEILIN, Dec. 18 (Central)—Chinese forces attacking Nanchang are now ten miles from the former Kiangsi provincial capital, according to latest military despatches from the front.

Fierce fighting around the city continued throughout the week-end at a dozen points where Chinese successes were reported. The Chinese unit which recaptured Wuchi eleven miles west of Nanchang, has made further progress on the highway.

Chinese forces have completely cut Japanese communication lines between Nanchang, Kiaoan and Fengshin. Japanese units at the three cities are isolated and fighting disconcerted engagements against the Chinese.

The section of the highway between Tacheng and Siangfukwan have been cleared of Japanese forces. Abandoning Tacheng yesterday afternoon, the invaders are retreating towards Sishan and Wanshoukung to the southeast.

CHINESE ATTACKS

NANYANG, HONAN, Dec. 18 (Central)—Chinese units are continuing their attacks on the Japanese, in South Honan, in support of the Chinese offensives in north Hupeh.

Fierce fighting has been in progress around Changtse, the 14 miles north of Sinyang on the Peiping-Hankow Railway.

The Japanese headquarters at Changtse and their gun emplacements at Wenchangku, have been subjected to heavy bombardments by Chinese artillery, suffering considerable losses. The Japanese ammunition dumps at the Changtse railway station and Wangchang were also hit and set fire by Chinese shells.

BADMINTON LEAGUE

In the Hongkong Badminton League yesterday, playing at the University Gymnasium, the University "A" beat the University "B".

Following are the results of the games:—

P. K. Hui and K. L. Yung ("A") beat C. K. Chea and K. B. Low 24-21, beat T. C. Pang and T. T. Chin 21-7.

P. S. Bun and M. S. Lim ("A") lost to Chin and Pang 24-19, beat K. S. Yeo and T. B. Teow 21-3 beat Chea and Low 21-10.

C. K. Lee and H. F. Chun ("A") beat Yeo and Teow 21-16, beat Chea and Low 21-9, beat Pang and Chin 21-6.

Dr. G. A. C. Herklotz will be the speaker at the weekly tiffin meeting of the Hongkong Rotary Club today. His subject will be "Mountain and Forest Scenes in Central Africa" (illustrated with lantern slides).

Pingchingkwan, strategic pass on the Honan-Hupeh border 17 miles north of Yingshan, has been surrounded by Chinese units.

Following a series of Chinese pincer movements, the Japanese at Fengchiachwan have been dislodged from the positions and retreated to Kaolienpo, northeast of Fengchiachwan.

Wangchang in the neighbourhood is still besieged by the Chinese. FANCHENG, HUPEH, Dec. 18 (Central)—Chinese drives against the Japanese in Central and North Hupeh continue to be crowned with success.

On the Suhsien-Yingshan sector, the Chinese have regained more important points including Kucheng, Huangchiachih, Sianhsia-chi Sanyangshan Kuenshan.

The Japanese have suffered serious losses. With their communications cut, they are in a precarious position.

The Japanese beleaguered at Yunglung, 100 miles west of Hankow, are facing annihilation as their contacts with outside have been entirely cut.

JAPANESE LOSS

SHIUHUNG, Dec. 15 (Central)—It is now learned at least 200 Japanese officers and men were killed and wounded during the railway mishap near Slutong station on the Canton-Samsui Railway on Dec. 13. The train struck a land mine laid by Chinese guerrillas.

NORTH HUNAN

MILO, Dec. 18 (Central)—Continued progress is made by Chinese forces on the north Hunan front north of the Sinsiang River.

Wulpai and Yunchi, southwest of Yangkowsze on the Canton-Hankow Railway above Yoyang, were recaptured by Chinese forces yesterday morning. The Japanese at these two points have retreated to Lingsiang.

To the southeast of Yoyang, Chinese forces regained Tsiklapu and Tangkiapallou yesterday. A whole Japanese company was wiped out in the engagement which preceded the Chinese success.

In South Hupeh, fierce fighting raged near Tsungyang and Tashaping.

NORTHWARD PUSH

SHIUHUNG, Dec. 18 (Int'l)—Japanese engineering corps are feverishly preparing the Canton-Hankow Railway, between Canton and Yinchengao, over a distance of about 60 miles in order to resume the push northward.

It is possible that the Japanese have a design to advance farther northward, hence the Chinese counter-move to press southward was renewed today by attacking the enemy positions north of Yinchengao and south of Yuentan on the railway.

Hoyuen on the East River beyond Watchow was heavily bombed by Japanese army planes on Dec. 16.

SMASH INTO STATION

MILO, Dec. 18 (Central)—Chinese forces on the north Hunan front smashed into the Yoyang station on the night of December 15 and killed more than 300 Japanese troops, according to a belated report. The Chinese seized eight machineguns and many rifles from the Japanese.

HOKIN BOMBED

SHIUHUNG, Dec. 18 (Central)—A belated report received here today states that Hokin, West River town about 30 miles northeast of Wuchow inside the Kwangtung border, was bombed by nine Japanese planes on December 15.

Thousands of refugees and unemployed in western China are spending this winter in productive labour as the Chinese Industrial Co-operatives work to fill an order for 400,000 wollen blankets. It is learned from the Hongkong Promotion Committee of the C.I.C.

The blankets are being made in two lots: 220,000 in the Northwest to be delivered in eastern Shensi, and 110,000 in Szechwan to be taken to Chungking.

Advance payments of \$2,000,000 have been received by the C.I.C. to buy cotton, wool and native dyes, and to train and support workmen, says Central News.

REFUGEES RELIEF WORK

KWEILIN, Dec. 18 (Central)—The Kwangsi Provincial Government is sparing no efforts in the relief of war refugees in the province.

It has appropriated \$100,000 as a relief reserve fund.

Besides, it has marked off Pashih, Ishan, and Tienpao as refugee centres. In each of these, a special committee is to be formed to take charge of relief work.

DETAINED IN GERMANY

BRITISH EMBASSY OFFICIAL

MOSCOW, Dec. 18 (Reuter)—Mr. George Gordon Medlicott Vereker, M.C., Acting Counselor at the British Embassy in Moscow, is presumed to have been detained in Germany following the interception by a German warship of the steamer in which he was travelling to England.

ON WAY HOME

Mr. Vereker left Moscow ten days ago en route to England whence he was going to Bolivia as Minister.

He travelled to Tallinn, where he boarded an Estonian ship to Stockholm. The ship was, however, intercepted and taken to Swinemund, where Mr. Vereker was taken off.

Mr. Vereker, who is 50 years of age, has been Acting Counselor at the Embassy in Moscow since 1937. He served in the last Great War and entered the Diplomatic Service in 1919, since when he has seen service in Cairo, Peking, Budapest, Warsaw and Stockholm. He was attached to the Foreign Office from 1930-1932 and again in 1936-1937.

Kwangtung Notes

DISCRIMINATION FORBIDDEN

SHIUHUNG, Dec. 18 (Central)—The Kwangtung Provincial Department of Finance has issued an order strictly prohibiting discrimination against old Kwangtung notes.

The order states that recently discrimination was shown by the people against old and worn notes. At a number of places, especially in Chungshan and the Delta regions, only mint notes were accepted by the public while slightly worn and even new notes with folding marks were refused.

Such discrimination not only affects local finance but also endangers production in the rear and hampers the war of resistance, and must be strictly forbidden, the order says.

Really old and worn notes no longer fit for circulation may be readily changed for new notes at any of the branches of the Kwangtung Provincial Bank, the order states.

THEFT OF WALLET

Appearing before Mr. T. J. Houston, at the Central Court yesterday, charged with the theft of a wallet from room No. 309, Tao Chung Wah Boarding House, and with possession of instruments for an unlawful purpose, Cheung Kwok-king, 23, unemployed, was sentenced to nine months' hard labour and was recommended for banishment.

The defendant climbed into the room from his own, and was carrying a toy pistol and imitation dagger to effect his theft.

Lieut. Horncastle has reported the loss of \$181 from a drawer on board a warship at the Naval Dockyard.

C.I.C. GIVES WORK TO THOUSANDS IN W. CHINA

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FOREIGN MAILS

HONGKONG, TUESDAY, 19th DECEMBER, 1939, 9.30 A.M.

Small Packet Post to all countries is suspended.

Christmas and New Year Cards bearing not more than five written words and enclosed in open envelopes are accepted by the Post Office at the rate for printed matter, i.e. 5 cents per 2 ounces, for all countries.

Hongkong, China and Macao at 2 cents per 2 ounces. Envelopes must not be closed.

INWARD MAILS

From	Due
Air Mail by "Pan American Airways Direct Service"—San Francisco Date 5th December.	19th Dec.
Air Mail by "Imperial Airways Direct Service"—London date, 9th Dec.	19th Dec.
Japan.	19th Dec.
Manila.	19th Dec.
Shanghai and Amoy.	19th Dec.
Bangkok, Saigon and Tourane.	19th Dec.
Straits.	19th Dec.
Air Mail by "Air France Direct Service"—Paris date 13th December.	20th Dec.
Shanghai.	20th Dec.
Straits.	20th Dec.
Java and Manila.	20th Dec.
Rabaul.	20th Dec.
London and Straits.	20th Dec.
Air Mail by "Imperial Airways Direct Service"—London date, 13th Dec.	21st Dec.
U. S. A., Honolulu, and Japan (San Francisco, date 22nd November).	21st Dec.
Europe via Suez and Straits (London date, 13th November).	21st Dec.
Australia and Manila.	21st Dec.
Australia and Manila.	21st Dec.
Saigon.	21st Dec.
Shanghai.	22nd Dec.
Straits.	22nd Dec.
Calcutta and Straits.	22nd Dec.
Sandakan.	23rd Dec.
Haiphong and Hothow.	23rd Dec.
Japan and Shanghai.	23rd Dec.
Europe via Suez and Straits (London date, 18th November).	23rd Dec.
Shanghai.	24th Dec.
Shanghai and Amoy.	24th Dec.
Japan.	24th Dec.
Straits.	24th Dec.
Calcutta and Straits.	25th Dec.
Japan and Shanghai.	25th Dec.
Japan, Shanghai and Formosa.	26th Dec.
Manila.	26th Dec.
Manila.	26th Dec.
Straits.	26th Dec.
Japan and Shanghai.	26th Dec.
U. S. A., Honolulu, Japan and Manila (San Francisco date, 3rd December).	26th Dec.
Shanghai.	29th Dec.
Sandakan.	29th Dec.
Shanghai.	30th Dec.
Japan and Shanghai.	30th Dec.
Japan.	31st Dec.
London and Straits.	31st Dec.

OUTWARD MAILS

Registered and Parcel Mail are closed 15 minutes earlier than the time given below unless otherwise stated, and where mails are advertised to close at or before 9 a.m. registered and parcel mails are closed at 5 p.m. on the previous day. When mails are advertised to close after 5 p.m., Registered and Parcel mails are closed at 5 p.m.

For	Date and Time
TUESDAY	Tue. 19th
Port Bayard, and Hothow.	1.30 PM
Manila.	3.30 PM
K.P.O.	
Reg.	5.00 PM
Ord.	5.30 PM
G.P.O.	
Reg.	5.00 PM
Ord.	7.00 PM
Air Mail for "Imperial Airways Direct Service"—due London, 27th December.	
K.P.O.	
Reg.	5.00 PM
Ord.	5.30 PM
G.P.O.	
Reg.	5.00 PM
Ord.	7.00 PM
WEDNESDAY	Wed. 20th
K.P.O.	
Reg.	5.00 PM
Ord.	5.30 PM
G.P.O.	
Reg.	5.00 PM
Ord.	5.30 PM
Airmail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu and U. S. A., by the "Pan American Airways Direct Service"—due San Francisco 28th December.	
Shanghai and Straits only for Tientsin.	10.30 AM
Haiphong (Parcels only).	1.00 PM
Haiphong.	2.00 PM
K.P.O.	
Reg.	5.00 PM
Ord.	5.30 PM
G.P.O.	
Reg.	5.00 PM
Ord.	7.00 PM
Airmail for Indo-China, Iran, and France (Paris and Northern Provinces only) by the "Air France Airways Direct Service"—due Paris 28th December.	
Straits.	7.00 PM
THURSDAY	Thu. 21st
Saigon.	9.30 AM
Amoy and Straits only for Shanghai.	2.30 PM
Japan.	3.30 PM
Amoy.	7.00 PM
FRIDAY	Fri. 22nd
Dairen.	9.30 AM
Shanghai.	10.30 AM
Formosa, Shanghai and Japan.	3.30 PM
K.P.O.	
Reg.	5.00 PM
Ord.	5.30 PM
G.P.O.	
Reg.	5.00 PM
Ord.	7.00 PM
Manila, Australia and New Zealand via Thursday Island—due Thursday Island, 4th January 1940.	
SATURDAY	Sat. 23rd
Saigon.	10.30 AM

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